



**KANSAS CHAMBER  
FOUNDATION**

2026

Competitiveness  
**BLUEBOOK**

KEY INDICATIONS OF THE  
KANSAS BUSINESS CLIMATE

# 2026 Competitiveness BLUEBOOK

The **Kansas Chamber Education Foundation** is a non-profit educational foundation whose purpose is to support programs, research, educational opportunities, and other initiatives that encourage and enhance our free enterprise system, the Kansas business community, and the Kansas economy.

The Foundation works closely with the Kansas Chamber and its members to research policy areas that are important to the state's business community. It furthers the Chamber's mission by providing research and policy solution recommendations to Kansas policymakers so they can make informed decisions about how to best advance the Kansas economy and improve personal liberty and the lives of Kansas citizens.

The Foundation and Chamber want to see Kansas increase its competitiveness - to move Kansas Forward.

# KANSAS FORWARD

This is a turning point for our state—a commitment to move beyond where we are today and pursue what Kansas can become.

## HOW DO WE GET THERE?

Recognize that businesses are the driving force behind Kansas' future.

Advance an intentional, business-led growth strategy championed by the Kansas Chamber.

Establish clear accountability for political leaders and policy outcomes.

Take bold, decisive action to move Kansas toward a pro-growth future.

# KANSAS FORWARD

## *Who's in charge of Kansas' Future?*

Progress requires courage—we must make the smart, sometimes difficult, decisions that lead to real growth.

***The Kansas Chamber drives Kansas FORWARD.***

## OUR VISION FOR KANSAS



### **INCREASE STATE POPULATION**

Attract and retain people by building vibrant communities, expanding career opportunities, and creating an environment where families and businesses thrive.



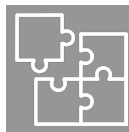
### **GROW STATE GDP**

Grow the Kansas economy through innovation, workforce development, and business-friendly policies that fuel growth.



### **INCREASE PROSPERITY FOR KANSANS**

Create more jobs, raise wages, expand literacy, and reduce poverty so Kansans experience greater opportunity and upward mobility.



### **ALIGN PUBLIC SERVICES AND ELIMINATE REDUNDANT TAX AUTHORITIES**

Streamline state and local services, reduce duplication, and modernize tax structures to maximize efficiency, lower burdens, and improve Kansans' quality of life.



The Foundation's **2026 Competitiveness Bluebook** presents data-driven information on Kansas' economic

health by comparing the state to the rest of the country on how it performs in a number of key indicators.

We encourage readers to use this book as a resource as we work together to remove barriers to our state's business and economic success.

To learn more about the Kansas Chamber Education Foundation, visit **[www.KansasChamberFoundation.org](http://www.KansasChamberFoundation.org)**.

State Population (July 1, 2024) <sup>1</sup>						Age Group By Percentage of Population (2024) <sup>2</sup>						
Rank	State	Population	Pop. Change	Rank	% Change	Rank	State	%<18	%18-24	%25-44	%45-64	%>64
24	Alabama	5,157,699	40,026	24	0.78%	22	Alabama	22.0%	9.5%	25.4%	24.6%	18.5%
48	Alaska	740,133	3,623	46	0.49%	39	Alaska	23.6%	9.1%	29.9%	22.5%	14.8%
14	Arizona	7,582,384	109,357	8	1.46%	9	Arizona	20.9%	9.6%	26.8%	23.1%	19.6%
33	Arkansas	3,088,354	18,891	33	0.62%	31	Arkansas	22.7%	9.4%	25.8%	23.9%	18.2%
1	California	39,431,263	232,570	3	0.59%	33	California	21.3%	9.3%	28.7%	24.2%	16.5%
21	Colorado	5,957,493	56,154	19	0.95%	16	Colorado	20.4%	9.2%	30.6%	23.4%	16.4%
29	Connecticut	3,675,069	32,046	27	0.88%	18	Connecticut	19.8%	9.5%	25.6%	25.7%	19.4%
45	Delaware	1,051,917	15,494	36	1.49%	8	Delaware	20.3%	8.6%	24.8%	24.6%	21.8%
3	Florida	23,372,215	467,347	2	2.04%	1	Florida	19.3%	8.1%	25.6%	25.2%	21.8%
8	Georgia	11,180,878	116,446	7	1.05%	13	Georgia	22.7%	9.5%	27.3%	24.7%	15.7%
40	Hawaii	1,446,146	4,759	45	0.33%	46	Hawaii	20.3%	8.1%	26.4%	23.8%	21.5%
38	Idaho	2,001,619	30,497	30	1.55%	6	Idaho	23.4%	9.9%	26.1%	22.8%	17.7%
6	Illinois	12,710,158	67,899	14	0.54%	35	Illinois	21.2%	9.2%	27.1%	24.6%	17.9%
17	Indiana	6,924,275	44,144	22	0.64%	30	Indiana	22.9%	9.7%	25.9%	23.9%	17.5%
32	Iowa	3,241,488	23,074	31	0.72%	25	Iowa	22.5%	10.1%	25.2%	23.3%	18.9%
34	Kansas	2,970,606	19,106	32	0.65%	29	Kansas	23.3%	10.3%	25.9%	22.7%	17.8%
26	Kentucky	4,588,372	37,777	25	0.83%	20	Kentucky	22.4%	9.1%	25.8%	24.7%	18.0%
25	Louisiana	4,597,740	9,669	37	0.21%	47	Louisiana	23.2%	9.2%	26.4%	23.5%	17.7%
42	Maine	1,405,012	5,366	44	0.38%	45	Maine	17.6%	8.0%	24.7%	26.2%	23.5%
18	Maryland	6,263,220	46,158	21	0.74%	24	Maryland	21.9%	8.6%	26.7%	25.2%	17.6%
16	Massachusetts	7,136,171	69,603	13	0.98%	14	Massachusetts	19.0%	10.0%	27.3%	25.0%	18.7%
10	Michigan	10,140,459	57,103	18	0.57%	34	Michigan	20.8%	9.2%	25.6%	24.8%	19.6%
22	Minnesota	5,793,151	40,103	23	0.70%	26	Minnesota	22.4%	8.9%	26.6%	23.8%	18.2%
35	Mississippi	2,943,045	-127	48	0.00%	48	Mississippi	22.9%	9.7%	25.1%	24.2%	18.0%
19	Missouri	6,245,466	37,428	26	0.60%	32	Missouri	22.0%	9.2%	26.1%	24.0%	18.7%
43	Montana	1,137,233	5,931	43	0.52%	36	Montana	20.5%	9.0%	26.1%	23.4%	21.0%
37	Nebraska	2,005,465	17,601	35	0.89%	17	Nebraska	24.1%	10.0%	26.0%	22.4%	17.4%
31	Nevada	3,267,467	53,104	20	1.65%	5	Nevada	21.1%	8.0%	28.6%	24.7%	17.6%
41	New Hampshire	1,409,032	6,833	41	0.49%	40	New Hampshire	17.7%	8.5%	25.5%	26.8%	21.5%
11	New Jersey	9,500,851	121,209	6	1.29%	10	New Jersey	21.5%	8.5%	26.4%	25.6%	18.0%
36	New Mexico	2,130,256	9,092	38	0.43%	44	New Mexico	21.0%	9.6%	26.2%	23.0%	20.2%
4	New York	19,867,248	129,881	5	0.66%	28	New York	20.0%	9.0%	27.2%	24.8%	18.9%
9	North Carolina	11,046,024	164,835	4	1.51%	7	North Carolina	21.4%	9.5%	26.5%	24.8%	17.9%
47	North Dakota	796,568	7,521	40	0.95%	15	North Dakota	23.3%	11.4%	27.2%	20.8%	17.3%
7	Ohio	11,883,304	59,270	17	0.50%	38	Ohio	21.7%	8.9%	26.0%	24.3%	19.1%
28	Oklahoma	4,095,393	31,511	28	0.78%	23	Oklahoma	23.6%	9.9%	26.8%	22.8%	16.9%
27	Oregon	4,272,371	18,718	34	0.44%	42	Oregon	19.3%	8.6%	28.1%	24.1%	19.9%
5	Pennsylvania	13,078,751	61,030	15	0.47%	41	Pennsylvania	20.1%	9.1%	25.8%	24.7%	20.4%
44	Rhode Island	1,112,308	8,879	39	0.80%	21	Rhode Island	18.4%	10.0%	27.0%	24.9%	19.7%
23	South Carolina	5,478,831	91,001	10	1.69%	4	South Carolina	21.0%	9.1%	25.5%	24.7%	19.7%
46	South Dakota	924,669	6,364	42	0.69%	27	South Dakota	23.9%	9.4%	25.2%	22.7%	18.8%
15	Tennessee	7,227,750	79,446	11	1.11%	12	Tennessee	21.9%	9.0%	26.8%	24.7%	17.7%
2	Texas	31,290,831	562,941	1	1.83%	2	Texas	24.5%	9.8%	28.8%	23.0%	13.9%
30	Utah	3,503,613	60,391	16	1.75%	3	Utah	26.6%	11.9%	28.7%	20.4%	12.4%
49	Vermont	648,493	-215	49	-0.03%	50	Vermont	17.4%	9.8%	24.5%	25.5%	22.8%
12	Virginia	8,811,195	76,510	12	0.88%	19	Virginia	21.4%	9.2%	27.1%	24.7%	17.6%
13	Washington	7,958,180	100,860	9	1.28%	11	Washington	20.8%	8.5%	30.0%	23.4%	17.3%
39	West Virginia	1,769,979	-516	50	-0.03%	49	West Virginia	19.7%	8.8%	24.0%	25.6%	21.9%
20	Wisconsin	5,960,975	30,570	29	0.52%	37	Wisconsin	20.8%	9.5%	25.3%	24.8%	19.6%
50	Wyoming	587,618	2,551	47	0.44%	43	Wyoming	21.8%	9.3%	25.8%	23.4%	19.7%
	District of Columbia	702,250	14,926		2.17%		District of Columbia	18.5%	10.0%	38.8%	19.8%	13.0%
	<b>United States</b>	<b>340,110,988</b>	<b>3,304,757</b>		<b>0.98%</b>		<b>United States</b>	<b>21.5%</b>	<b>9.2%</b>	<b>27.0%</b>	<b>24.2%</b>	<b>18.0%</b>

Net Migration by State (July 1, 2023 - July 1, 2024) <sup>3</sup>					Per Capita Personal Income by State (2024) <sup>4</sup>						
Rank	State	Net Domestic Migration		Net International Migration	Rank	Rank	State	Per Capita Personal Income (2024)		% Change (2023)	Rank
1	Texas	85,267		319,569	3	1	Connecticut	\$95,067		5.40%	5
2	North Carolina	82,288		69,792	10	2	Massachusetts	\$93,607		4.10%	37
3	South Carolina	68,043		23,234	27	3	Wyoming	\$86,477		4.10%	36
4	Florida	64,017		411,322	1	4	California	\$86,232		6.20%	1
5	Tennessee	48,476		27,648	24	5	New York	\$85,552		4.40%	29
6	Arizona	34,902		64,486	12	6	Washington	\$85,187		5.10%	10
7	Alabama	26,028		15,763	32	7	New Jersey	\$84,893		4.10%	39
8	Georgia	25,321		63,088	13	8	New Hampshire	\$83,192		5.00%	16
9	Nevada	16,853		33,005	20	9	Colorado	\$83,055		3.60%	46
10	Idaho	16,383		7,899	38	10	Maryland	\$79,259		5.00%	12
11	Oklahoma	14,036		14,358	33	11	Virginia	\$77,351		4.70%	23
12	Arkansas	13,465		6,152	41	12	Alaska	\$76,234		5.30%	7
13	Missouri	12,289		23,569	26	13	South Dakota	\$75,699		2.10%	48
14	Delaware	8,155		7,283	39	14	Minnesota	\$75,603		4.00%	41
15	Kentucky	7,294		31,430	21	15	Illinois	\$74,522		3.80%	44
16	Wisconsin	6,332		22,146	29	16	Florida	\$73,006		4.20%	35
17	Colorado	5,422		33,227	18	17	Nebraska	\$72,701		1.70%	49
18	Montana	5,410		506	50	18	North Dakota	\$71,749		0.30%	50
19	Maine	5,329		5,196	42	19	Vermont	\$71,287		5.00%	15
20	Virginia	5,284		56,155	15	20	Hawaii	\$71,019		5.60%	2
21	New Hampshire	4,889		4,290	44	21	Oregon	\$70,823		5.00%	14
22	West Virginia	4,520		2,841	46	22	Pennsylvania	\$70,678		3.90%	43
23	Indiana	4,268		30,852	22	23	Rhode Island	\$70,622		4.20%	34
24	Utah	3,220		33,133	19	24	Texas	\$69,823		3.40%	47
25	Washington	2,671		81,581	9	25	Nevada	\$69,805		4.70%	24
26	South Dakota	2,132		1,616	48	26	Montana	\$69,240		4.60%	26
27	Wyoming	861		1,285	49	27	Maine	\$68,932		5.30%	6
28	Iowa	-231		19,439	30	28	Delaware	\$68,061		5.40%	4
29	North Dakota	-291		5,126	43	29	Wisconsin	\$67,755		4.40%	28
30	Rhode Island	-305		9,525	37	30	Utah	\$67,333		4.30%	33
31	Vermont	-511		2,024	47	31	Tennessee	\$66,504		4.80%	21
32	Minnesota	-1,161		29,540	23	32	Kansas	\$65,856		3.70%	45
33	Oregon	-1,162		23,590	25	33	Arizona	\$65,798		4.40%	31
34	Nebraska	-1,498		12,978	34	34	North Carolina	\$65,634		5.50%	3
35	New Mexico	-1,571		12,103	35	35	Iowa	\$65,225		4.00%	40
36	Ohio	-2,462		62,378	14	36	Missouri	\$64,920		4.00%	42
37	Alaska	-3,774		4,029	45	37	Ohio	\$64,464		4.40%	30
38	Kansas	-4,701		18,530	31	38	Indiana	\$64,077		4.40%	32
39	Mississippi	-4,939		6,789	40	39	Oklahoma	\$63,708		4.70%	22
40	Connecticut	-6,060		36,214	17	40	Michigan	\$63,690		4.10%	38
41	Michigan	-7,656		67,608	11	41	Georgia	\$63,006		5.00%	13
42	Hawaii	-9,321		11,893	36	42	Idaho	\$62,323		5.30%	8
43	Pennsylvania	-11,500		82,101	8	43	Louisiana	\$61,897		4.90%	18
44	Louisiana	-17,405		23,142	28	44	South Carolina	\$60,776		5.20%	9
45	Maryland	-18,509		53,100	16	45	Arkansas	\$59,320		4.90%	19
46	Massachusetts	-27,480		90,217	7	46	Kentucky	\$58,256		4.70%	25
47	New Jersey	-35,554		130,692	5	47	New Mexico	\$58,249		5.00%	11
48	Illinois	-56,235		112,955	6	48	Alabama	\$57,311		4.90%	17
49	New York	-120,917		207,161	4	49	West Virginia	\$55,351		4.50%	27
50	California	-239,575		361,057	2	50	Mississippi	\$52,074		4.90%	20
District of Columbia		-337		12,502		District of Columbia		\$111,185		4.30%	
United States		N/A		2,786,119		United States		\$73,204		4.60%	

Non-Agricultural Employment Growth (Aug. 2024 - Aug. 2025) <sup>5</sup>					Non-Agriculture Employment Growth (10 year) (Aug. 2015 - Aug. 2025) <sup>6</sup>				
Rank	State	Jobs Added (Lost)	% Growth	Rank	Rank	State	Aug. 2025 (Thousands)	Jobs Added (Lost)	Rank
1	Texas	195,600	1.4%	10	1	Texas	14,347.70	21.40%	6
2	New York	125,100	1.3%	16	2	Florida	10,048.40	23.90%	4
3	Pennsylvania	101,200	1.6%	5	3	California	18,011.20	11.20%	18
4	Florida	98,200	1.0%	21	4	North Carolina	5,095.40	19.80%	8
5	North Carolina	80,800	1.6%	6	5	New York	10,008.60	8.20%	26
6	Ohio	76,800	1.4%	12	6	Georgia	4,999.60	17.40%	11
7	South Carolina	72,000	3.1%	1	7	Arizona	3,253.70	23.90%	5
8	California	69,500	0.4%	39	8	Tennessee	3,408.30	18.50%	10
9	Virginia	44,400	1.0%	18	9	Colorado	2,991.50	18.60%	9
10	Michigan	44,100	1.0%	22	10	Washington	3,661.80	14.70%	13
11	Minnesota	42,500	1.4%	9	11	Virginia	4,281.60	12.20%	17
12	Arizona	41,400	1.3%	15	12	South Carolina	2,427.20	20.70%	7
13	Tennessee	34,400	1.0%	19	13	Pennsylvania	6,249.10	6.70%	30
14	Missouri	33,900	1.1%	17	14	Utah	1,775.10	28.10%	2
15	Georgia	32,300	0.7%	32	15	New Jersey	4,389.20	9.60%	21
16	Utah	30,400	1.7%	4	16	Ohio	5,730.20	5.90%	37
17	New Jersey	28,900	0.7%	30	17	Nevada	1,570.10	24.20%	3
18	Oklahoma	23,400	1.3%	14	18	Alabama	2,214.90	13.40%	15
19	Wisconsin	22,800	0.7%	27	19	Michigan	4,533.60	5.90%	38
20	Alabama	22,000	1.0%	20	20	Missouri	3,021.80	8.80%	23
21	Washington	19,800	0.5%	35	21	Illinois	6,153.70	4.00%	40
22	Kentucky	19,800	1.0%	23	22	Indiana	3,290.80	7.70%	28
23	Louisiana	19,100	1.0%	24	23	Oregon	2,008.30	12.70%	16
24	Colorado	18,300	0.6%	34	24	Massachusetts	3,723.50	6.40%	34
25	Arkansas	18,300	1.3%	13	25	Idaho	881.9	30.70%	1
26	New Mexico	16,800	1.9%	2	26	Minnesota	3,053.10	6.70%	31
27	Mississippi	16,200	1.4%	11	27	Maryland	2,846.80	6.50%	33
28	Indiana	13,600	0.4%	38	28	Arkansas	1,385.80	14.00%	14
29	Oregon	13,000	0.7%	31	29	Wisconsin	3,068.70	5.90%	39
30	Idaho	12,900	1.5%	7	30	Kentucky	2,062.20	8.80%	24
31	Connecticut	12,700	0.7%	28	31	Oklahoma	1,802.30	8.50%	25
32	Hawaii	11,900	1.9%	3	32	New Mexico	904.8	9.30%	22
33	Maryland	11,800	0.4%	37	33	Mississippi	1,205.50	6.50%	32
34	Nebraska	6,600	0.6%	33	34	Montana	529.8	15.90%	12
35	Massachusetts	6,500	0.2%	44	35	Nebraska	1,064.10	6.20%	35
36	Illinois	5,900	0.1%	45	36	Kansas	1,452.40	3.80%	41
37	Alaska	4,900	1.5%	8	37	New Hampshire	706.3	8.10%	27
38	South Dakota	4,300	0.9%	25	38	Delaware	493.8	11.20%	19
39	Delaware	3,500	0.7%	29	39	Maine	656.5	7.30%	29
40	West Virginia	3,100	0.4%	36	40	South Dakota	471.8	9.60%	20
41	Wyoming	2,600	0.9%	26	41	Rhode Island	513.7	6.20%	36
42	Rhode Island	1,700	0.3%	41	42	Iowa	1,594.60	1.20%	44
43	Montana	1,700	0.3%	42	43	Connecticut	1,720.20	1.10%	45
44	North Dakota	1,500	0.3%	40	44	Louisiana	2,002.50	0.60%	47
45	Vermont	1,000	0.3%	43	45	Hawaii	651.4	1.40%	43
46	New Hampshire	100	0.0%	46	46	Wyoming	297.5	1.80%	42
47	Nevada	(100)	0.0%	47	47	Alaska	339	0.90%	46
48	Maine	(2,300)	-0.3%	49	48	Vermont	314.1	-0.10%	48
49	Iowa	(2,300)	-0.1%	48	49	North Dakota	448.1	-2.70%	49
50	Kansas	(10,000)	-0.7%	50	50	West Virginia	719	-4.10%	50
District of Columbia		(8,900)	-1.2%		District of Columbia		757.8	-0.90%	
United States		1,443,700	0.9%		United States		159,139.00	11.90%	

Gross Domestic Product by State in Current Dollars (2024) <sup>7</sup>						Exports Per Capita (2024) <sup>8</sup>				
Rank	State	2024 GDP (\$M)	% Change (2023-2024)	Rank		Rank	State	Per Capita	Total (\$M)	Rank
1	California	\$4,048,108	5.8%	13		1	Louisiana	\$18,912	\$86,951	4
2	Texas	\$2,769,766	5.0%	25		2	Texas	\$14,542	\$455,031	1
3	New York	\$2,322,139	6.4%	6		3	Kentucky	\$10,412	\$47,774	13
4	Florida	\$1,726,710	6.3%	7		4	Indiana	\$8,646	\$59,868	8
5	Illinois	\$1,148,106	4.3%	39		5	Alaska	\$8,015	\$5,933	39
6	Pennsylvania	\$1,007,874	4.3%	41		6	Oregon	\$7,973	\$34,062	19
7	Ohio	\$923,141	4.4%	36		7	Washington	\$7,260	\$57,776	9
8	Georgia	\$881,508	5.5%	18		8	North Dakota	\$6,944	\$5,531	40
9	Washington	\$856,014	6.8%	5		9	South Carolina	\$6,941	\$38,027	17
10	New Jersey	\$846,000	4.8%	32		10	Illinois	\$6,358	\$80,817	5
11	North Carolina	\$844,209	6.2%	8		11	Michigan	\$6,071	\$61,563	7
12	Massachusetts	\$778,523	5.5%	17		12	New Mexico	\$5,634	\$12,002	32
13	Virginia	\$761,734	5.4%	19		13	Tennessee	\$5,389	\$38,948	16
14	Michigan	\$702,467	3.9%	43		14	Iowa	\$5,237	\$16,974	29
15	Arizona	\$570,089	7.5%	1		15	Alabama	\$5,203	\$26,835	22
16	Tennessee	\$561,201	5.6%	16		16	Utah	\$5,198	\$18,213	26
17	Colorado	\$557,633	4.6%	34		17	New Hampshire	\$5,055	\$7,123	37
18	Maryland	\$546,028	6.0%	11		18	Massachusetts	\$4,885	\$34,863	18
19	Indiana	\$519,517	4.6%	35		19	Kansas	\$4,836	\$14,366	30
20	Minnesota	\$507,688	5.1%	24		20	Ohio	\$4,761	\$56,579	10
21	Wisconsin	\$453,299	5.0%	28		21	Georgia	\$4,752	\$53,133	12
22	Missouri	\$448,714	4.6%	33		22	Connecticut	\$4,730	\$17,382	28
23	South Carolina	\$357,074	7.2%	3		23	Mississippi	\$4,652	\$13,690	31
24	Connecticut	\$356,835	4.4%	38		24	California	\$4,650	\$183,343	2
25	Oregon	\$330,250	4.9%	31		25	Wisconsin	\$4,616	\$27,514	21
26	Louisiana	\$329,173	3.5%	44		26	New York	\$4,593	\$91,243	3
27	Alabama	\$325,345	5.1%	23		27	Minnesota	\$4,585	\$26,561	23
28	Utah	\$299,471	5.7%	15		28	New Jersey	\$4,519	\$42,932	14
29	Kentucky	\$295,375	4.3%	42		29	Delaware	\$4,474	\$4,706	42
30	Nevada	\$269,011	6.1%	10		30	Arizona	\$4,250	\$32,223	20
31	Iowa	\$265,795	5.0%	27		31	Nebraska	\$4,069	\$8,161	35
32	Oklahoma	\$263,695	3.0%	46		32	Pennsylvania	\$4,067	\$53,187	11
33	Kansas	\$230,522	2.5%	49		33	North Carolina	\$3,877	\$42,824	15
34	Nebraska	\$189,243	3.0%	47		34	Wyoming	\$3,519	\$2,068	48
35	Arkansas	\$188,340	5.7%	14		35	Nevada	\$3,171	\$10,361	34
36	Mississippi	\$158,192	4.4%	37		36	Missouri	\$3,105	\$19,389	25
37	New Mexico	\$147,085	6.2%	9		37	Florida	\$3,088	\$72,168	6
38	Idaho	\$129,018	7.0%	4		38	Vermont	\$2,876	\$1,865	49
39	New Hampshire	\$119,337	4.3%	40		39	Maryland	\$2,851	\$17,855	27
40	Hawaii	\$117,627	5.3%	22		40	Rhode Island	\$2,764	\$3,075	44
41	Delaware	\$110,972	7.4%	2		41	West Virginia	\$2,744	\$4,857	41
42	West Virginia	\$106,475	4.9%	29		42	Virginia	\$2,472	\$21,780	24
43	Maine	\$99,174	5.8%	12		43	South Dakota	\$2,285	\$2,113	47
44	Rhode Island	\$80,381	5.3%	21		44	Arkansas	\$2,232	\$6,894	38
45	North Dakota	\$80,058	2.8%	48		45	Maine	\$2,179	\$3,062	45
46	Montana	\$78,441	5.0%	26		46	Idaho	\$2,123	\$4,249	43
47	South Dakota	\$76,796	3.1%	45		47	Montana	\$2,085	\$2,371	46
48	Alaska	\$71,567	4.9%	30		48	Oklahoma	\$1,891	\$7,746	36
49	Wyoming	\$51,498	0.3%	50		49	Colorado	\$1,763	\$10,504	33
50	Vermont	\$46,276	5.3%	20		50	Hawaii	\$319	\$461	50
District of Columbia		\$184,298				District of Columbia		\$3,871	\$2,718	
United States		\$29,298,013				United States		\$6,072	\$2,065,180	

Opening and Closing Rates of Establishments (Q1 2024 – Q4 2024) <sup>9</sup>					Census Estimates of State and Local Taxes (2023) <sup>10</sup>				
Rank	State	Avg. Quarterly Entry Rate	Avg. Quarterly Exit Rate	Rank	Rank	State	Per Capita	Total (\$M)	Rank
1	Alaska	9.70%	9.40%	1	1	New York	\$12,536	\$157.25	2
2	Wyoming	8.50%	8.70%	2	2	North Dakota	\$9,912	\$136.71	4
3	Montana	7.90%	7.80%	3	3	Hawaii	\$9,768	\$151.35	3
4	Idaho	7.70%	7.50%	4	4	Connecticut	\$9,444	\$107.55	15
5	Maine	6.90%	6.80%	7	5	New Jersey	\$9,254	\$115.49	9
6	Vermont	6.80%	7.00%	5	6	Massachusetts	\$9,156	\$102.95	19
7	Rhode Island	6.70%	6.30%	11	7	California	\$8,972	\$113.37	11
8	North Dakota	6.60%	6.50%	8	8	New Mexico	\$8,970	\$164.31	1
9	Arizona	6.60%	6.40%	10	9	Vermont	\$8,479	\$129.30	5
10	Utah	6.60%	6.20%	13	10	Illinois	\$8,372	\$118.81	6
11	West Virginia	6.40%	6.30%	11	11	Maryland	\$8,193	\$111.35	12
12	Colorado	6.30%	6.80%	6	12	Wyoming	\$8,063	\$101.01	24
13	Maryland	6.30%	6.10%	20	13	Minnesota	\$7,892	\$110.23	14
14	South Carolina	6.30%	6.20%	15	14	Washington	\$7,786	\$99.17	28
15	South Dakota	6.20%	6.00%	21	15	Delaware	\$7,779	\$117.38	7
16	California	6.20%	6.20%	13	16	Oregon	\$7,624	\$115.60	8
16	Oregon	6.20%	6.50%	9	17	Alaska	\$7,532	\$107.19	16
18	Delaware	6.20%	6.10%	18	18	Maine	\$7,251	\$113.63	10
19	New Hampshire	6.10%	6.10%	18	19	Virginia	\$7,067	\$97.96	31
20	Florida	6.10%	5.80%	24	20	Rhode Island	\$6,889	\$104.37	17
21	Louisiana	6.10%	5.80%	23	21	Pennsylvania	\$6,884	\$102.22	22
22	New Mexico	6.00%	6.10%	16	22	Colorado	\$6,820	\$86.28	44
23	Nevada	6.00%	5.90%	22	23	Nebraska	\$6,667	\$95.41	32
24	Mississippi	6.00%	6.10%	16	24	Kansas	\$6,626	\$102.86	20
25	Georgia	5.90%	5.70%	25	25	Iowa	\$6,493	\$103.72	18
26	Oklahoma	5.80%	5.70%	28	26	Nevada	\$6,401	\$99.14	29
27	New York	5.80%	5.40%	40	27	Utah	\$6,305	\$100.18	26
27	Virginia	5.80%	5.50%	38	28	Wisconsin	\$6,057	\$95.13	33
29	Washington	5.70%	5.30%	42	29	Indiana	\$5,990	\$99.31	27
30	Kansas	5.70%	5.50%	35	30	Montana	\$5,890	\$92.54	36
30	North Carolina	5.70%	5.70%	27	31	Ohio	\$5,884	\$98.03	30
32	Alabama	5.70%	5.60%	30	32	Louisiana	\$5,867	\$102.46	21
33	Missouri	5.60%	5.60%	31	33	Texas	\$5,811	\$88.78	42
34	Connecticut	5.60%	5.50%	32	34	New Hampshire	\$5,786	\$75.01	49
34	Nebraska	5.60%	5.50%	39	35	West Virginia	\$5,704	\$110.78	13
36	Iowa	5.60%	5.70%	25	36	Kentucky	\$5,472	\$101.18	23
37	New Jersey	5.60%	5.50%	36	37	Michigan	\$5,432	\$91.05	38
38	Tennessee	5.60%	5.40%	41	38	North Carolina	\$5,428	\$89.26	39
39	Texas	5.60%	5.20%	45	39	Oklahoma	\$5,346	\$89.23	40
40	Minnesota	5.50%	5.50%	32	40	Arkansas	\$5,324	\$93.02	35
41	Michigan	5.50%	5.70%	28	41	South Dakota	\$5,322	\$74.24	50
42	Arkansas	5.50%	5.30%	44	42	Missouri	\$5,300	\$86.68	43
43	Kentucky	5.40%	5.50%	37	43	Florida	\$5,233	\$77.43	48
44	Hawaii	5.40%	5.10%	48	43	Georgia	\$5,233	\$92.36	37
45	Indiana	5.30%	5.30%	43	45	Idaho	\$5,060	\$85.95	45
46	Ohio	5.30%	5.20%	47	46	Arizona	\$5,046	\$82.36	46
47	Massachusetts	5.30%	5.50%	32	47	South Carolina	\$5,036	\$89.09	41
47	Wisconsin	5.30%	5.20%	46	48	Alabama	\$4,972	\$93.33	34
49	Illinois	5.10%	5.10%	48	49	Tennessee	\$4,951	\$81.00	47
50	Pennsylvania	5.10%	4.90%	50	50	Mississippi	\$4,874	\$100.50	25
	District of Columbia	5.00%	5.40%			District of Columbia	\$15,257	\$145.54	
	United States	5.80%	5.70%			United States	\$7,083	\$103.60	

**Business Taxes per Employee and as a Share of All Taxes and GSP (FY 2023)** <sup>11</sup>

Rank	State	Business Taxes per Employee	% Of All Taxes	Rank	% of Private Sect. GSP	Rank
1	Alaska	\$18,100	75.1%	1	8.2%	5
2	New Mexico	\$17,800	63.3%	4	12.1%	1
3	North Dakota	\$16,900	73.6%	2	8.9%	2
4	Wyoming	\$16,800	73.2%	3	8.4%	3
5	New York	\$13,700	43.7%	27	5.9%	10
6	Vermont	\$11,800	56.0%	8	8.4%	3
7	Delaware	\$11,500	56.6%	7	5.6%	12
8	Hawaii	\$10,900	39.0%	40	6.6%	7
9	Maine	\$10,400	50.9%	12	7.2%	6
10	Washington	\$10,100	49.6%	17	4.5%	29
11	West Virginia	\$9,600	50.6%	13	6.4%	8
11	Illinois	\$9,600	47.5%	20	5.3%	13
11	Texas	\$9,600	59.7%	5	5.0%	17
11	California	\$9,600	42.6%	30	4.5%	29
15	Nevada	\$9,100	54.9%	9	5.9%	10
16	New Jersey	\$8,900	35.5%	47	4.7%	23
17	Louisiana	\$8,600	50.3%	14	5.3%	13
18	Colorado	\$8,100	48.8%	18	4.5%	29
19	Minnesota	\$8,000	42.8%	28	4.9%	20
19	Virginia	\$8,000	43.8%	26	4.7%	23
19	Connecticut	\$8,000	32.9%	49	4.0%	38
22	South Dakota	\$7,800	58.3%	6	4.7%	23
23	Mississippi	\$7,700	49.9%	15	6.1%	9
23	Rhode Island	\$7,700	41.2%	36	5.2%	15
23	Oklahoma	\$7,700	47.5%	20	5.0%	17
23	Oregon	\$7,700	38.3%	42	4.9%	20
27	Florida	\$7,500	53.8%	11	4.7%	23
27	Kansas	\$7,500	44.5%	25	4.7%	23
27	Nebraska	\$7,500	46.5%	23	4.2%	36
30	Montana	\$7,400	44.7%	24	5.2%	15
31	Pennsylvania	\$7,200	41.6%	33	4.6%	28
32	Massachusetts	\$7,100	35.9%	46	3.6%	44
33	South Carolina	\$7,000	48.7%	19	5.0%	17
33	New Hampshire	\$7,000	49.9%	15	4.3%	34
33	Maryland	\$7,000	29.7%	50	4.0%	38
36	Tennessee	\$6,900	54.8%	10	4.3%	34
37	Alabama	\$6,800	46.8%	22	4.8%	22
37	Iowa	\$6,800	42.3%	31	4.2%	36
39	Ohio	\$6,400	42.8%	28	4.0%	38
40	Arkansas	\$6,200	41.3%	35	4.5%	29
40	Kentucky	\$6,200	42.0%	32	4.5%	29
40	Arizona	\$6,200	40.1%	37	3.9%	42
43	Georgia	\$5,900	41.4%	34	3.5%	46
44	Idaho	\$5,700	39.7%	38	4.0%	38
44	Utah	\$5,700	39.5%	39	3.6%	44
46	Wisconsin	\$5,500	38.6%	41	3.9%	42
47	Indiana	\$5,300	36.8%	45	3.4%	48
47	North Carolina	\$5,300	37.1%	44	3.4%	48
49	Michigan	\$5,100	34.6%	48	3.4%	48
50	Missouri	\$5,000	37.9%	43	3.5%	46
	District of Columbia	\$10,600	53.3%		4.8%	
	<b>United States</b>	<b>\$8,200</b>	<b>44.7%</b>		<b>4.7%</b>	

**Motor Fuel Taxes\* (July 2025)** <sup>12</sup>

Rank	State	Per Capita	Total (\$M)	Rank
1	California	70.92	87.32	1
2	Illinois	66.4	73.9	3
3	Washington	59.04	62.04	4
4	Pennsylvania	58.7	74.1	2
5	Indiana	54.5	62	5
6	Michigan	48.2	49.9	7
7	Maryland	46.19	46.94	10
8	New Jersey	44.95	51.95	6
9	Virginia	41.6	42.7	11
10	Rhode Island	41.12	41.12	12
11	North Carolina	40.55	40.55	13
12	Oregon	40	40	15
13	Florida	39.4	40.27	14
14	Utah	39.15	39.15	16
15	Ohio	38.5	47	9
16	West Virginia	35.7	35.7	18
17	Georgia	33.85	37.85	17
18	Montana	33.75	30.5	28
19	Idaho	33	33	20
20	Wisconsin	32.9	32.9	22
21	Nebraska	32.7	32.1	25
22	Minnesota	31.9	31.9	26
23	Maine	31.4	31.87	27
24	Vermont	31.39	33	20
25	Alabama	31	32.75	23
26	South Dakota	30	30	29
27	Iowa	30	32.5	24
28	Missouri	29.99	29.99	30
29	Colorado	29.18	34.68	19
30	South Carolina	28.75	28.75	32
31	Massachusetts	27.47	27.47	35
32	Tennessee	27.4	28.4	33
33	Kentucky	26.4	23.4	39
34	Kansas	25.04	27.03	36
35	Arkansas	25	28.8	31
35	Connecticut	25	48.9	8
37	New York	24.87	23.07	40
38	Wyoming	24	24	37
39	New Hampshire	23.83	23.83	38
40	Nevada	23.81	27.75	34
41	North Dakota	23.03	23.03	41
42	Delaware	23	22	43
43	Mississippi	21.4	21.4	44
44	Louisiana	20.93	20.93	45
45	Oklahoma	20	20	46
45	Texas	20	20	46
47	Arizona	19	19	48
48	New Mexico	18.88	22.88	42
49	Hawaii	18.5	18.5	49
50	Alaska	8.95	8.95	50
	District of Columbia	35.3	35.3	
	*Includes all state taxes on fuels			

CNBC Top States for Business Rankings (July 2025) <sup>13</sup>

Rank	State	Economy	Infrastructure	Workforce	Cost of Business
1	North Carolina	3	11	4	21
2	Texas	2	26	1	5
3	Florida	1	16	2	22
4	Virginia	14	2	14	31
5	Ohio	26	1	31	2
6	Michigan	18	15	13	4
7	Georgia	9	4	3	18
8	Tennessee	21	9	10	10
9	Indiana	19	6	33	3
10	Minnesota	28	5	30	34
11	Colorado	21	11	7	38
12	Arizona	13	3	6	32
13	Illinois	44	8	19	19
14	Washington	6	26	5	48
15	Nebraska	19	30	17	15
16	Utah	8	9	9	28
17	Pennsylvania	16	17	37	25
18	South Carolina	10	21	12	28
19	Alabama	23	28	16	19
20	Massachusetts	15	35	23	49
21	Wisconsin	28	18	27	13
22	California	12	25	20	40
23	New York	5	7	44	45
24	Iowa	39	19	41	11
25	Kentucky	34	36	25	9
25	North Dakota	43	37	46	17
27	Idaho	7	38	38	25
28	Connecticut	38	33	8	44
29	Delaware	4	31	11	41
30	New Jersey	31	21	14	38
31	Wyoming	11	42	35	27
32	Maryland	26	23	21	46
33	Kansas	48	20	34	14
34	Missouri	37	23	48	6
35	South Dakota	36	31	47	16
36	New Hampshire	23	47	26	37
37	Oklahoma	32	34	42	1
38	Vermont	35	40	40	35
39	Oregon	41	14	23	43
40	West Virginia	42	43	43	24
41	Arkansas	30	41	36	11
42	Nevada	17	13	18	36
43	Maine	33	50	38	30
44	New Mexico	46	29	31	23
45	Mississippi	49	44	49	7
46	Louisiana	47	46	44	7
46	Rhode Island	45	39	21	46
48	Montana	23	45	50	32
49	Hawaii	39	48	29	50
50	Alaska	50	49	28	41

CNBC Top States for Business Rankings (July 2025) (continued)

Business Friendliness	Quality of Life	Tech & Innovation	Education	Access to Capital	Cost of Living
4	29	13	6	8	23
17	49	2	24	2	39
23	22	12	29	3	48
7	8	8	1	10	21
25	17	6	27	7	7
14	14	17	41	13	9
17	45	22	15	16	30
3	50	24	18	28	18
5	48	17	46	22	2
21	4	14	12	18	33
22	12	9	31	12	47
17	39	20	47	25	39
38	23	6	3	5	34
41	14	4	33	14	39
8	8	32	29	41	24
10	46	27	44	20	31
40	23	9	12	9	12
28	39	21	14	30	16
13	44	22	16	40	6
42	8	4	2	5	43
32	38	26	35	20	12
48	32	1	31	1	50
50	18	3	8	3	45
24	16	29	38	37	9
16	33	31	26	35	20
1	7	37	25	37	4
10	19	25	49	50	26
35	5	19	5	16	37
43	27	30	45	19	9
49	3	16	7	11	37
12	29	44	16	36	7
37	27	9	11	14	43
8	37	34	8	22	2
29	39	28	8	26	4
2	29	49	35	28	16
6	11	44	3	44	26
20	42	42	43	33	18
25	1	42	20	44	25
47	19	14	35	24	45
15	25	44	18	41	1
31	43	41	40	26	12
33	36	49	50	30	34
45	2	36	22	33	21
39	33	35	38	46	26
34	21	40	20	41	12
35	46	38	22	32	39
46	13	33	33	37	36
29	35	38	27	46	31
44	6	48	42	48	49
27	25	47	48	49	26

**Effective Property Tax Rate on a Primary Residence in Largest City (2024)<sup>14</sup>**

Rank	City	Effective Tax Rate	2023 Median Home Value	Tax on Median	Rank
1	Detroit, MI	3.019%	\$86,400	\$2,609	41
2	Portland, OR	2.593%	\$570,300	\$14,787	1
3	Burlington, VT	2.316%	\$400,200	\$9,268	4
4	Baltimore, MD	2.142%	\$241,900	\$5,182	10
5	Newark, NJ	2.124%	\$403,500	\$8,569	5
6	Bridgeport, CT	1.940%	\$307,100	\$5,958	8
7	Milwaukee, WI	1.781%	\$183,700	\$3,271	26
8	Omaha, NE	1.780%	\$255,500	\$4,548	13
9	Des Moines, IA	1.702%	\$194,700	\$3,314	25
10	Chicago, IL	1.502%	\$318,900	\$4,791	12
11	Manchester, NH	1.478%	\$369,300	\$5,459	9
12	Jacksonville, FL	1.436%	\$312,400	\$4,486	14
13	Albuquerque, NM	1.416%	\$300,100	\$4,248	18
14	Kansas City, MO	1.369%	\$243,200	\$3,330	24
15	Houston, TX	1.346%	\$282,400	\$3,802	19
16	Oklahoma City, OK	1.313%	\$248,100	\$3,257	27
17	Portland, ME	1.283%	\$494,400	\$6,341	7
18	Jackson, MS	1.269%	\$110,600	\$1,403	50
19	Minneapolis, MN	1.250%	\$355,600	\$4,445	15
20	New York City, NY	1.249%	\$743,000	\$9,279	3
21	Sioux Falls, SD	1.233%	\$302,500	\$3,730	20
22	Fargo, ND	1.224%	\$282,700	\$3,459	22
23	Indianapolis, IN	1.204%	\$238,400	\$2,870	34
24	Louisville, KY	1.192%	\$233,900	\$2,787	35
25	Los Angeles, CA	1.191%	\$919,900	\$10,952	2
26	Wilmington, DE	1.184%	\$228,600	\$2,706	38
27	Las Vegas, NV	1.138%	\$434,200	\$4,939	11
28	Little Rock, AR	1.132%	\$241,600	\$2,734	36
29	Anchorage, AK	1.107%	\$385,900	\$4,272	17
29	Wichita, KS	1.107%	\$198,100	\$2,193	45
31	Columbus, OH	1.025%	\$265,800	\$2,725	37
32	Phoenix, AZ	0.969%	\$441,300	\$4,274	16
33	New Orleans, LA	0.873%	\$306,400	\$2,674	40
34	Charleston, WV	0.863%	\$187,300	\$1,616	49
35	Providence, RI	0.859%	\$359,900	\$3,093	29
36	Philadelphia, PA	0.850%	\$246,600	\$2,095	47
37	Atlanta, GA	0.838%	\$443,300	\$3,714	21
38	Seattle, WA	0.768%	\$898,600	\$6,898	6
39	Virginia Beach, VA	0.749%	\$384,200	\$2,879	33
40	Billings, MT	0.728%	\$346,500	\$2,523	43
41	Charlotte, NC	0.702%	\$413,800	\$2,904	32
42	Cheyenne, WY	0.638%	\$340,800	\$2,175	46
43	Boise, ID	0.611%	\$491,800	\$3,005	30
44	Nashville, TN	0.581%	\$433,500	\$2,519	44
45	Huntsville, AL	0.540%	\$309,900	\$1,673	48
46	Denver, CO	0.519%	\$626,500	\$3,253	28
47	Salt Lake City, UT	0.517%	\$566,400	\$2,930	31
48	Charleston, SC	0.494%	\$515,800	\$2,546	42
49	Boston, MA	0.490%	\$703,600	\$3,445	23
50	Honolulu, HI	0.298%	\$899,300	\$2,683	39
	District of Columbia	0.699%	\$715,500	\$5,001	
	<b>U.S. Average</b>	<b>1.222%</b>	<b>\$381,800</b>	<b>\$4,223</b>	

**Effective Property Tax Rate on a Commercial Property\* in Largest City (2024)<sup>15</sup>**

Rank	City	Effective Tax Rate	Net Tax
1	Detroit, MI	3.996%	\$1,198,726
2	Chicago, IL	3.620%	\$1,086,072
3	Providence, RI	3.284%	\$985,196
4	Des Moines, IA	2.898%	\$869,482
5	Baltimore, MD	2.823%	\$846,821
6	Kansas City, MO	2.750%	\$824,901
7	Jackson, MS	2.745%	\$823,359
8	Portland, OR	2.593%	\$777,855
9	Indianapolis, IN	2.550%	\$764,875
10	Minneapolis, MN	2.494%	\$748,295
11	Wichita, KS	2.387%	\$716,003
12	Bridgeport, CT	2.309%	\$692,810
13	Burlington, VT	2.261%	\$678,422
14	Philadelphia, PA	2.135%	\$640,522
15	Denver, CO	2.106%	\$631,803
15	Boston, MA	2.106%	\$631,750
17	Houston, TX	1.997%	\$599,116
18	Milwaukee, WI	1.964%	\$589,290
19	Charleston, SC	1.937%	\$581,040
20	Columbus, OH	1.909%	\$572,811
21	Charleston, WV	1.856%	\$556,902
22	Omaha, NE	1.838%	\$551,490
23	Newark, NJ	1.770%	\$530,899
24	New Orleans, LA	1.714%	\$514,183
25	Albuquerque, NM	1.685%	\$505,459
26	Phoenix, AZ	1.676%	\$502,656
27	Jacksonville, FL	1.669%	\$500,792
28	Atlanta, GA	1.505%	\$451,568
29	Anchorage, AK	1.452%	\$435,592
30	Huntsville, AL	1.442%	\$432,680
31	Oklahoma City, OK	1.420%	\$425,872
32	New York City, NY	1.418%	\$425,356
33	Portland, ME	1.376%	\$412,775
34	Little Rock, AR	1.366%	\$409,675
35	Louisville, KY	1.283%	\$384,750
36	Manchester, NH	1.232%	\$369,573
37	Los Angeles, CA	1.200%	\$359,907
38	Sioux Falls, SD	1.187%	\$356,083
39	Las Vegas, NV	1.131%	\$339,294
40	Fargo, ND	1.121%	\$336,384
41	Honolulu, HI	1.052%	\$315,580
42	Nashville, TN	0.937%	\$281,243
43	Salt Lake City, UT	0.928%	\$278,342
44	Billings, MT	0.914%	\$274,204
45	Boise, ID	0.896%	\$268,862
46	Virginia Beach, VA	0.873%	\$261,875
47	Wilmington, DE	0.846%	\$253,662
48	Seattle, WA	0.785%	\$235,416
49	Charlotte, NC	0.711%	\$213,322
50	Cheyenne, WY	0.599%	\$179,692
	District of Columbia	1.774%	\$532,273
	<b>U.S. Average</b>	<b>1.788%</b>	<b>\$536,410</b>
	* \$25 million, land and building		

Effective Property Tax Rate on a Industrial Property* in Largest City (2024) <sup>16</sup>				State and Local Government Employment (March 2024) <sup>17</sup>				
Rank	City	Effective Tax Rate	Net Tax	Rank	State	FTEs/1,000 Residents	2024 Annual Payroll/FTE	Rank
1	Jackson, MS	2.807%	\$1,403,291	1	Wyoming	86.7	\$65,450	32
2	Charleston, SC	2.490%	\$1,245,120	2	Alaska	70.1	\$80,861	10
3	Detroit, MI	2.215%	\$1,107,314	3	Kansas	69.8	\$59,820	43
4	Kansas City, MO	2.176%	\$1,087,981	4	Nebraska	63.9	\$66,230	28
5	Indianapolis, IN	2.083%	\$1,041,562	5	North Dakota	62.5	\$65,405	33
6	Portland, OR	2.074%	\$1,037,140	6	Mississippi	61.3	\$53,458	50
7	Houston, TX	2.062%	\$1,030,854	7	New York	60.8	\$89,425	3
8	Chicago, IL	2.010%	\$1,004,841	8	Iowa	60.3	\$66,368	27
9	Charleston, WV	1.867%	\$933,410	9	Vermont	58.8	\$74,160	16
10	New Orleans, LA	1.768%	\$883,783	10	New Mexico	58.6	\$66,840	26
11	Providence, RI	1.703%	\$851,696	11	West Virginia	57.5	\$54,649	47
12	Denver, CO	1.696%	\$847,989	12	Alabama	56.9	\$62,118	37
13	Burlington, VT	1.560%	\$779,993	13	Colorado	55.3	\$76,225	14
14	Anchorage, AK	1.535%	\$767,335	14	Arkansas	54.4	\$54,410	48
15	Oklahoma City, OK	1.533%	\$766,569	15	Louisiana	54.4	\$54,408	49
16	Omaha, NE	1.510%	\$754,876	16	Virginia	53.9	\$71,854	20
17	Baltimore, MD	1.414%	\$707,023	17	Maryland	53.7	\$82,056	8
18	Atlanta, GA	1.395%	\$697,328	18	Oregon	53.0	\$82,871	7
19	Little Rock, AR	1.379%	\$689,675	19	Oklahoma	52.7	\$58,515	45
19	Albuquerque, NM	1.379%	\$689,263	20	Kentucky	52.7	\$58,276	46
21	Minneapolis, MN	1.376%	\$688,115	21	Montana	52.6	\$62,919	36
22	Jacksonville, FL	1.345%	\$672,296	22	Maine	52.4	\$61,442	38
23	Philadelphia, PA	1.337%	\$668,555	23	Washington	52.1	\$95,472	2
24	Wichita, KS	1.289%	\$644,688	24	Minnesota	51.7	\$77,547	12
25	Boston, MA	1.264%	\$631,750	25	Hawaii	51.5	\$75,676	15
26	Bridgeport, CT	1.234%	\$616,773	26	Texas	51.3	\$66,039	30
27	Huntsville, AL	1.128%	\$564,050	27	Delaware	51.0	\$70,099	23
28	Milwaukee, WI	1.080%	\$540,176	28	Missouri	50.9	\$59,305	44
29	Phoenix, AZ	1.076%	\$537,761	29	North Carolina	50.9	\$67,508	25
30	Newark, NJ	1.062%	\$530,899	30	Connecticut	50.9	\$85,046	5
31	Des Moines, IA	1.048%	\$523,784	31	South Dakota	50.8	\$61,061	39
32	Columbus, OH	1.047%	\$523,453	32	California	50.6	\$100,786	1
33	Los Angeles, CA	0.960%	\$479,876	33	Massachusetts	50.4	\$85,535	4
34	Nashville, TN	0.953%	\$476,483	34	Ohio	50.2	\$69,337	24
35	Las Vegas, NV	0.908%	\$454,031	35	New Jersey	49.9	\$85,034	6
36	Billings, MT	0.856%	\$427,828	36	Illinois	49.9	\$78,010	11
37	Portland, ME	0.751%	\$375,250	37	Utah	49.9	\$73,002	19
38	Salt Lake City, UT	0.747%	\$373,632	38	South Carolina	49.3	\$60,820	41
39	Manchester, NH	0.739%	\$369,573	39	New Hampshire	48.9	\$66,123	29
40	Boise, ID	0.721%	\$360,328	40	Georgia	48.6	\$63,100	35
40	Louisville, KY	0.721%	\$360,575	41	Tennessee	48.2	\$61,055	40
42	Sioux Falls, SD	0.712%	\$356,083	42	Indiana	47.9	\$63,580	34
43	Fargo, ND	0.673%	\$336,384	43	Wisconsin	47.2	\$70,170	22
44	Seattle, WA	0.645%	\$322,412	44	Idaho	45.7	\$60,598	42
45	Honolulu, HI	0.631%	\$315,580	45	Michigan	43.5	\$73,091	18
46	Charlotte, NC	0.578%	\$289,042	46	Rhode Island	42.7	\$81,744	9
47	New York City, NY	0.532%	\$265,788	47	Pennsylvania	41.6	\$73,824	17
48	Wilmington, DE	0.507%	\$253,662	48	Florida	39.6	\$65,990	31
49	Cheyenne, WY	0.464%	\$231,752	49	Arizona	39.5	\$71,646	21
50	Virginia Beach, VA	0.444%	\$221,875	50	Nevada	36.8	\$77,268	13
	District of Columbia	1.745%	\$872,273		District of Columbia	75.1	\$104,146	
	<b>U.S. Average</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>\$639,358</b>		<b>United States</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>\$74,948</b>	
*Value: \$25 million land & structures; \$12.5M, Machinery & Equipment; \$10M, Inventories; \$2.5M, Fixtures								

### State & Local Government Average Annual Pay (March 2024)<sup>18</sup>

Rank	State	State Avg FTE Salary	Local Avg FTE Salary	Rank
1	California	\$104,125	\$99,685	1
2	Connecticut	\$98,276	\$78,944	9
3	Massachusetts	\$93,097	\$82,228	7
4	New York	\$91,991	\$88,767	4
5	Washington	\$88,676	\$99,145	2
6	Rhode Island	\$88,010	\$76,860	11
7	Vermont	\$87,800	\$66,346	22
8	Michigan	\$86,943	\$65,881	24
9	Alaska	\$86,640	\$75,623	13
10	Oregon	\$86,622	\$80,611	8
11	Minnesota	\$86,307	\$74,082	15
12	Illinois	\$86,264	\$75,946	12
13	New Jersey	\$85,072	\$85,020	5
14	Wisconsin	\$83,911	\$65,431	26
15	Pennsylvania	\$83,872	\$69,974	17
16	Utah	\$81,989	\$66,911	21
17	Iowa	\$81,633	\$60,866	34
18	Texas	\$80,146	\$62,498	29
19	Colorado	\$79,663	\$74,670	14
20	Virginia	\$79,467	\$68,898	18
21	Ohio	\$79,046	\$66,334	23
22	Maryland	\$78,749	\$83,550	6
23	Nevada	\$77,915	\$77,054	10
24	New Hampshire	\$77,540	\$61,874	33
25	Arizona	\$74,920	\$70,403	16
26	North Carolina	\$74,406	\$65,184	27
27	New Mexico	\$74,076	\$62,443	30
28	Indiana	\$73,799	\$59,741	36
29	Tennessee	\$72,880	\$57,547	41
30	Delaware	\$72,832	\$67,405	19
31	Alabama	\$71,607	\$57,390	42
32	Wyoming	\$71,115	\$63,581	28
33	Hawaii	\$70,851	\$91,546	3
34	South Dakota	\$70,653	\$56,837	43
35	North Dakota	\$70,559	\$62,307	31
36	Montana	\$70,535	\$58,649	37
37	Kentucky	\$68,884	\$52,955	46
38	Florida	\$67,934	\$65,510	25
39	South Carolina	\$67,645	\$57,701	40
40	Kansas	\$67,188	\$56,771	44
41	Georgia	\$66,531	\$62,048	32
42	Idaho	\$66,113	\$58,424	38
43	Oklahoma	\$66,091	\$55,319	45
44	Maine	\$65,258	\$59,918	35
45	Nebraska	\$64,214	\$67,035	20
46	Missouri	\$63,647	\$57,755	39
47	Louisiana	\$63,065	\$50,737	47
48	Mississippi	\$62,678	\$49,596	50
49	West Virginia	\$62,536	\$49,710	49
50	Arkansas	\$61,853	\$50,125	48
	District of Columbia	N/A	\$104,146	
	<b>United States</b>	<b>\$80,976</b>	<b>\$72,756</b>	

### Wages and Productivity of Production Workers in Manufacturing (2021)<sup>19</sup>

Rank	State	Wages Per Hour	Value Added Per Hour	Rank
1	Wyoming	\$34.96	\$282.40	2
2	Louisiana	\$32.96	\$405.09	1
3	Connecticut	\$31.63	\$234.01	5
4	Washington	\$31.06	\$117.34	49
5	West Virginia	\$30.21	\$191.52	14
6	Nevada	\$29.82	\$167.08	29
7	Colorado	\$29.47	\$158.60	36
8	Idaho	\$29.27	\$139.24	46
9	Massachusetts	\$29.09	\$203.12	8
10	Maine	\$28.96	\$141.49	43
11	Oregon	\$28.80	\$169.13	24
12	California	\$28.69	\$216.97	6
13	Maryland	\$28.46	\$206.33	7
14	Missouri	\$28.26	\$160.98	33
15	Rhode Island	\$28.07	\$144.93	41
16	New York	\$27.98	\$199.50	10
17	New Hampshire	\$27.81	\$145.60	40
18	New Jersey	\$27.70	\$189.45	16
19	Texas	\$27.67	\$258.32	3
20	Michigan	\$27.40	\$139.53	45
21	Indiana	\$27.33	\$175.52	22
22	Minnesota	\$27.26	\$156.32	38
23	Kentucky	\$27.21	\$155.89	39
24	Virginia	\$27.16	\$192.62	13
25	Kansas	\$27.07	\$156.44	37
26	Illinois	\$26.99	\$168.90	25
27	Ohio	\$26.94	\$159.46	35
28	South Carolina	\$26.94	\$200.38	9
29	Montana	\$26.91	\$186.66	18
30	Pennsylvania	\$26.85	\$166.96	30
31	Wisconsin	\$26.69	\$140.11	44
32	North Dakota	\$26.68	\$196.74	11
33	Oklahoma	\$26.63	\$168.37	26
34	Vermont	\$26.58	\$130.01	47
35	Iowa	\$26.54	\$186.77	17
36	Arizona	\$26.51	\$195.17	12
37	Utah	\$26.34	\$173.30	23
38	Tennessee	\$26.02	\$167.93	27
39	New Mexico	\$25.89	\$183.49	19
40	Florida	\$25.75	\$161.70	32
41	Alabama	\$25.55	\$164.94	31
42	Hawaii	\$25.12	\$190.77	15
43	Georgia	\$24.91	\$160.90	34
44	Delaware	\$24.79	\$245.81	4
45	Nebraska	\$24.74	\$181.69	20
46	North Carolina	\$24.50	\$179.71	21
47	South Dakota	\$23.97	\$126.47	48
48	Arkansas	\$23.93	\$143.95	42
49	Mississippi	\$23.90	\$167.89	28
50	Alaska	\$23.43	\$99.92	50
	District of Columbia	\$27.01	\$113.14	
	<b>United States</b>	<b>\$27.21</b>	<b>\$180.44</b>	

Union Members as a Share of Employment (2024) <sup>20</sup>

Rank	State	2024 Percent	2023 Percent	2023 Rank
1	Hawaii	26.5%	24.1%	1
2	New York	20.6%	20.6%	2
3	Alaska	17.7%	14.8%	7
4	Connecticut	16.5%	15.9%	5
5	New Jersey	16.2%	16.1%	4
6	Washington	16.0%	16.5%	3
7	Oregon	15.9%	14.1%	9
8	Massachusetts	14.6%	12.6%	14
9	California	14.5%	15.4%	6
9	Rhode Island	14.5%	12.3%	17
11	Vermont	14.3%	14.3%	8
12	Minnesota	14.2%	13.3%	10
13	Michigan	13.4%	12.8%	12
14	Illinois	13.1%	12.8%	12
14	Maine	13.1%	9.2%	22
16	Nevada	12.1%	12.4%	16
16	Ohio	12.1%	12.5%	15
18	Montana	11.9%	11.8%	18
19	Pennsylvania	11.7%	12.9%	11
20	Maryland	11.4%	10.7%	19
21	New Hampshire	9.2%	9.3%	20
22	Indiana	9.0%	8.0%	27
23	Kentucky	8.8%	8.8%	24
23	West Virginia	8.8%	8.7%	26
25	Missouri	8.6%	9.3%	20
26	Delaware	8.5%	8.8%	24
27	Colorado	7.7%	6.9%	34
28	New Mexico	7.5%	7.5%	28
29	Nebraska	6.8%	7.3%	31
30	Alabama	6.6%	7.5%	28
31	Iowa	6.4%	7.2%	32
31	Wisconsin	6.4%	7.4%	30
33	Kansas	6.3%	8.9%	23
34	Wyoming	5.6%	5.6%	38
35	Oklahoma	5.3%	6.8%	35
36	Mississippi	5.2%	7.0%	33
36	Virginia	5.2%	4.3%	44
38	Florida	5.1%	4.7%	40
39	Idaho	5.0%	4.5%	42
39	North Dakota	5.0%	6.2%	36
41	Tennessee	4.7%	6.0%	37
42	Texas	4.5%	4.5%	42
43	Louisiana	3.9%	4.3%	44
44	Georgia	3.8%	4.6%	41
45	Arizona	3.7%	4.2%	46
45	Utah	3.7%	4.1%	47
47	Arkansas	3.5%	5.1%	39
48	South Carolina	2.8%	2.3%	50
49	South Dakota	2.7%	3.6%	48
50	North Carolina	2.4%	2.7%	49
	District of Columbia	10.6%	9.1%	
	<b>United States</b>	<b>9.9%</b>	<b>10.0%</b>	

Union Membership - Public vs. Private (2024) <sup>21</sup>

Rank	State	Public Percent	Private Percent	Rank
1	New York	65.1%	11.4%	2
2	Connecticut	61.2%	8.2%	11
3	Hawaii	61.0%	15.2%	1
4	New Jersey	59.3%	9.7%	6
5	Massachusetts	59.2%	7.7%	16
6	Rhode Island	53.6%	8.5%	10
7	Minnesota	50.9%	8.6%	9
8	Oregon	49.6%	9.7%	5
9	California	49.4%	7.9%	13
10	Illinois	48.4%	7.8%	15
11	Pennsylvania	48.1%	6.8%	20
12	Vermont	43.9%	8.0%	12
13	Washington	43.7%	10.1%	4
14	Maine	43.6%	7.6%	18
15	Alaska	43.3%	9.1%	7
16	Ohio	39.0%	7.9%	14
17	New Hampshire	38.6%	4.7%	27
18	Michigan	37.7%	10.4%	3
19	Montana	37.2%	6.6%	21
20	Delaware	36.6%	3.4%	35
21	Nevada	31.8%	9.0%	8
22	Maryland	28.8%	5.2%	24
23	Nebraska	28.3%	3.1%	37
24	Florida	23.0%	2.7%	41
25	West Virginia	22.6%	5.5%	23
26	Colorado	22.0%	4.7%	26
27	Indiana	21.4%	7.2%	19
28	Missouri	20.7%	6.4%	22
29	Iowa	19.6%	4.2%	29
30	Alabama	19.2%	4.4%	28
31	Wisconsin	18.1%	4.8%	25
32	Kentucky	17.2%	7.6%	17
33	Kansas	17.1%	4.0%	32
34	New Mexico	16.9%	4.2%	31
35	Oklahoma	16.1%	2.5%	42
36	Idaho	16.0%	3.0%	38
37	Texas	15.6%	2.7%	40
38	Virginia	14.0%	2.7%	39
39	Georgia	12.9%	2.2%	46
40	Tennessee	12.9%	3.2%	36
41	North Dakota	12.5%	3.4%	34
42	Arizona	12.3%	2.4%	44
43	Louisiana	11.7%	2.4%	45
44	Utah	11.5%	2.1%	47
45	South Dakota	11.2%	1.3%	50
46	Wyoming	10.9%	3.8%	33
47	Mississippi	9.7%	4.2%	30
48	South Carolina	9.6%	1.5%	49
49	Arkansas	9.0%	2.5%	43
50	North Carolina	7.2%	1.6%	48
	District of Columbia	21.1%	6.6%	
	<b>United States</b>	<b>32.2%</b>	<b>5.9%</b>	

### Unemployment Insurance Taxes (2024) <sup>22</sup>

Rank	State	Taxes Paid as % of Taxable Wages	Average Amount Per Covered Employee	Rank
1	Massachusetts	3.73%	\$413	13
2	Pennsylvania	3.40%	\$421	12
3	California	3.14%	\$328	18
4	New York	3.00%	\$507	9
5	Illinois	2.80%	\$461	10
6	Michigan	2.77%	\$340	15
7	Ohio	2.50%	\$291	22
8	West Virginia	2.38%	\$284	24
9	Connecticut	2.29%	\$334	16
10	New Jersey	2.21%	\$715	3
11	Rhode Island	2.20%	\$622	7
12	Kentucky	2.12%	\$218	28
13	Delaware	2.05%	\$77	45
14	Maine	2.03%	\$314	20
15	Vermont	2.00%	\$334	16
16	Oregon	1.87%	\$800	1
17	Texas	1.77%	\$167	35
18	Colorado	1.53%	\$435	11
19	Hawaii	1.50%	\$673	5
19	Nevada	1.50%	\$605	8
21	Wisconsin	1.49%	\$249	26
22	Maryland	1.31%	\$149	38
23	Indiana	1.30%	\$168	34
24	Oklahoma	1.28%	\$219	27
25	Louisiana	1.27%	\$150	37
25	Washington	1.27%	\$655	6
27	Georgia	1.24%	\$191	31
28	Kansas	1.20%	\$178	33
29	Arizona	1.19%	\$134	41
30	Montana	1.14%	\$363	14
31	New Mexico	1.11%	\$738	2
32	Wyoming	1.10%	\$257	25
33	Alaska	1.00%	\$683	4
33	Arkansas	1.00%	\$80	44
33	Missouri	1.00%	\$142	40
36	Iowa	0.94%	\$312	21
37	New Hampshire	0.89%	\$155	36
38	Minnesota	0.88%	\$323	19
39	Tennessee	0.87%	\$90	43
40	North Dakota	0.81%	\$291	22
40	South Carolina	0.81%	\$149	38
42	North Carolina	0.76%	\$183	32
43	Nebraska	0.74%	\$101	42
44	South Dakota	0.73%	\$49	49
45	Florida	0.70%	\$73	46
46	Idaho	0.60%	\$209	30
47	Utah	0.59%	\$212	29
48	Mississippi	0.56%	\$60	47
49	Virginia	0.52%	\$51	48
50	Alabama	0.43%	\$34	50
	District of Columbia	2.30%	\$285	
	<b>United States</b>	<b>2.03%</b>	<b>\$286</b>	

### Regular Unemployment Insurance Payments (2nd Quarter 2025) <sup>23</sup>

Rank	State	Avg Wkly Benefit Amount	Avg Duration (Weeks)	Rank
1	Washington	\$738.18	16.0	11
2	Massachusetts	\$732.82	19.0	2
3	Hawaii	\$686.20	14.0	24
4	Colorado	\$635.79	14.4	21
5	New Jersey	\$622.52	19.6	1
6	North Dakota	\$602.67	11.3	41
7	Utah	\$585.29	13.5	26
8	Minnesota	\$583.70	15.4	14
9	Oregon	\$581.92	14.6	19
10	Vermont	\$556.99	12.1	36
11	Iowa	\$539.87	9.8	44
12	Kansas	\$532.00	10.5	42
13	Montana	\$518.71	13.3	29
14	Kentucky	\$515.99	13.9	25
15	Wyoming	\$515.52	12.8	30
16	Illinois	\$514.14	16.4	10
17	Texas	\$505.43	15.5	13
18	Connecticut	\$501.18	15.2	16
19	Maine	\$495.13	15.0	17
20	Ohio	\$490.82	14.0	23
21	Rhode Island	\$487.94	15.3	15
22	Idaho	\$484.33	10.0	43
23	Nevada	\$481.51	16.5	9
24	Pennsylvania	\$480.80	15.5	12
25	New Mexico	\$467.21	16.7	8
26	South Dakota	\$465.00	14.9	18
27	Nebraska	\$460.27	12.4	32
28	Oklahoma	\$439.59	12.1	37
29	West Virginia	\$436.07	13.5	26
30	New York	\$432.47	18.2	5
31	North Carolina	\$404.24	9.7	45
32	Maryland	\$398.02	18.2	4
33	New Hampshire	\$378.70	12.3	33
34	California	\$372.53	18.2	6
35	Delaware	\$371.93	18.9	3
36	Michigan	\$362.74	11.4	39
37	Virginia	\$354.49	12.0	38
38	Wisconsin	\$347.06	12.2	35
39	Georgia	\$344.49	8.9	47
40	Indiana	\$324.14	12.5	31
41	Arkansas	\$321.66	8.6	49
42	Arizona	\$314.12	14.5	20
43	South Carolina	\$311.39	11.4	40
44	Tennessee	\$305.63	9.6	46
45	Alaska	\$305.40	16.8	7
46	Missouri	\$294.60	12.2	34
47	Florida	\$266.23	8.6	48
48	Alabama	\$257.03	7.8	50
49	Louisiana	\$245.92	14.1	22
50	Mississippi	\$221.89	13.3	28
	District of Columbia	\$421.51	15.8	
	<b>United States</b>	<b>\$463.04</b>	<b>15.3</b>	

Workers' Compensation - Benefits Paid (2022) <sup>24</sup>

Rank	State	Dollars Per Covered Worker	% of Covered Wages	Rank
1	Washington	\$854.28	1.02%	3
2	Wyoming	\$770.37	1.38%	1
3	California	\$739.47	0.88%	7
4	New York	\$671.11	0.75%	12
5	New Jersey	\$614.19	0.78%	10
6	Hawaii	\$606.37	1.01%	4
7	Alaska	\$575.86	0.90%	5
8	West Virginia	\$548.89	1.06%	2
9	Connecticut	\$507.55	0.63%	20
10	Montana	\$473.48	0.88%	6
11	Pennsylvania	\$470.96	0.70%	14
12	Vermont	\$462.11	0.78%	9
13	Louisiana	\$461.18	0.82%	8
14	South Carolina	\$430.98	0.78%	11
15	Oregon	\$402.21	0.61%	22
16	Florida	\$401.18	0.63%	19
17	Idaho	\$394.67	0.73%	13
18	Wisconsin	\$390.95	0.66%	16
19	Massachusetts	\$384.59	0.43%	39
20	Iowa	\$383.27	0.67%	15
21	Minnesota	\$381.04	0.55%	27
22	Maine	\$367.88	0.64%	18
23	Missouri	\$365.57	0.62%	21
24	Delaware	\$365.42	0.54%	28
25	New Mexico	\$350.78	0.65%	17
26	Illinois	\$346.61	0.48%	34
27	Kansas	\$331.55	0.59%	23
28	Nebraska	\$331.29	0.58%	24
29	Maryland	\$323.59	0.46%	36
30	Nevada	\$323.53	0.52%	29
31	Alabama	\$322.43	0.57%	26
32	Georgia	\$302.87	0.46%	35
33	Ohio	\$299.13	0.49%	32
34	Rhode Island	\$290.84	0.46%	37
35	New Hampshire	\$288.72	0.40%	40
36	Colorado	\$282.20	0.38%	41
37	Kentucky	\$276.24	0.50%	31
38	Oklahoma	\$272.22	0.51%	30
39	Mississippi	\$269.53	0.58%	25
40	North Dakota	\$267.86	0.45%	38
41	South Dakota	\$262.76	0.49%	33
42	Arizona	\$243.80	0.38%	42
43	North Carolina	\$223.19	0.35%	43
44	Virginia	\$218.69	0.31%	47
45	Michigan	\$199.45	0.31%	48
46	Tennessee	\$194.71	0.32%	45
47	Indiana	\$188.92	0.33%	44
48	Utah	\$188.83	0.31%	49
49	Arkansas	\$169.40	0.32%	46
50	Texas	\$126.05	0.18%	50
	District of Columbia	\$164.83	0.15%	
	<b>United States</b>	<b>\$421.68</b>	<b>0.60%</b>	

Economic, Fiscal, and Regulatory Freedom (2022) <sup>25</sup>

Rank	State	Overall Economic Freedom Score	Fiscal Policy Score	Rank	Regulatory Policy Score	Rank
1	New Hampshire	0.71	0.45	2	0.05	17
2	Florida	0.57	0.45	1	0.03	23
3	South Dakota	0.52	0.31	3	0.13	3
4	Nevada	0.51	0.22	6	0.02	26
5	Arizona	0.44	0.16	10	0.04	21
6	Tennessee	0.38	0.30	4	0.05	19
7	Michigan	0.31	0.15	11	0.07	12
8	Missouri	0.30	0.17	8	-0.02	30
9	Georgia	0.28	0.17	9	0.07	11
10	Indiana	0.27	0.09	21	0.09	8
11	North Dakota	0.26	0.12	12	0.07	10
12	Virginia	0.24	0.07	25	0.05	18
13	Wisconsin	0.24	0.08	23	0.08	9
14	Idaho	0.23	0.12	14	0.12	5
15	Alaska	0.23	0.12	15	0.02	25
16	Wyoming	0.23	0.12	13	0.11	6
17	Texas	0.22	0.20	7	0.05	20
18	Pennsylvania	0.20	0.22	5	-0.09	37
19	Colorado	0.20	0.11	17	0.00	28
20	Montana	0.19	0.11	19	-0.07	35
21	Ohio	0.16	0.11	16	-0.02	31
22	Utah	0.16	-0.01	33	0.10	7
23	Oklahoma	0.15	0.07	24	0.01	27
24	North Carolina	0.14	0.05	27	0.02	24
25	Kansas	0.12	-0.08	38	0.16	1
26	Massachusetts	0.12	0.11	18	-0.13	39
27	Arkansas	0.11	0.03	30	0.07	14
28	Kentucky	0.11	0.04	29	0.07	13
29	South Carolina	0.08	0.01	32	0.06	16
30	Alabama	0.08	0.02	31	0.03	22
31	Louisiana	0.08	0.05	26	-0.03	32
32	West Virginia	0.07	-0.06	37	0.00	29
33	Connecticut	0.07	0.10	20	-0.13	40
34	Iowa	0.07	-0.15	43	0.14	2
35	New Mexico	0.04	-0.08	39	-0.08	36
36	Rhode Island	0.01	0.09	22	-0.18	42
37	Washington	0.01	0.04	28	-0.14	41
38	Nebraska	-0.02	-0.17	45	0.13	4
39	Illinois	-0.05	-0.04	36	-0.10	38
40	Mississippi	-0.05	-0.13	42	0.06	15
41	Minnesota	-0.06	-0.11	40	-0.04	34
42	Vermont	-0.19	-0.18	46	-0.20	43
43	Maine	-0.20	-0.13	41	-0.30	45
44	Delaware	-0.23	-0.22	47	-0.04	33
45	Maryland	-0.34	-0.03	35	-0.38	47
46	Oregon	-0.40	-0.17	44	-0.33	46
47	New Jersey	-0.42	-0.01	34	-0.46	50
48	California	-0.58	-0.26	48	-0.45	49
49	Hawaii	-0.72	-0.53	50	-0.22	44
50	New York	-0.77	-0.45	49	-0.39	48

**Tort Costs (2022)<sup>26</sup>**

Rank	State	Tort Costs per Household (\$)	Total Tort Costs (\$Millions)	Tort Costs as % of State GDP	Rank
1	Delaware	\$8,026	\$3,122	3.46%	1
2	New York	\$7,027	\$53,437	2.61%	4
3	Florida	\$5,768	\$48,179	3.35%	2
4	New Jersey	\$5,525	\$18,996	2.52%	8
5	California	\$5,429	\$72,298	1.99%	20
6	Connecticut	\$5,133	\$7,236	2.27%	12
7	Georgia	\$5,050	\$19,932	2.60%	5
8	Nevada	\$4,603	\$5,356	2.40%	9
9	Texas	\$4,594	\$48,196	2.01%	19
10	Massachusetts	\$4,593	\$12,590	1.82%	28
11	Louisiana	\$4,389	\$7,748	2.65%	3
12	Utah	\$4,354	\$4,627	1.80%	29
13	Illinois	\$4,281	\$21,273	2.07%	18
14	Colorado	\$4,149	\$9,451	1.92%	23
15	Rhode Island	\$3,966	\$1,714	2.36%	10
16	Montana	\$3,894	\$1,729	2.58%	6
17	Pennsylvania	\$3,752	\$19,489	2.14%	14
18	South Carolina	\$3,734	\$7,554	2.54%	7
19	Maryland	\$3,694	\$8,563	1.78%	30
20	Washington	\$3,504	\$10,440	1.41%	46
21	Arizona	\$3,449	\$9,446	1.99%	20
22	Hawaii	\$3,435	\$1,662	1.64%	34
23	Missouri	\$3,387	\$8,325	2.10%	16
24	Oregon	\$3,320	\$5,581	1.88%	26
25	Alabama	\$3,286	\$6,352	2.26%	13
26	Nebraska	\$3,276	\$2,544	1.54%	40
27	New Mexico	\$3,252	\$2,644	2.11%	15
28	Alaska	\$3,219	\$851	1.30%	49
29	Minnesota	\$3,183	\$7,181	1.60%	36
30	Idaho	\$3,129	\$2,113	1.91%	25
31	Tennessee	\$3,096	\$8,402	1.73%	31
32	Michigan	\$3,076	\$12,332	1.98%	22
33	Virginia	\$2,968	\$9,765	1.47%	44
34	Indiana	\$2,962	\$7,860	1.67%	33
35	Arkansas	\$2,942	\$3,448	2.08%	17
36	Oklahoma	\$2,930	\$4,462	1.84%	27
37	Kansas	\$2,928	\$3,363	1.61%	35
38	North Dakota	\$2,913	\$932	1.28%	50
39	Wyoming	\$2,886	\$676	1.38%	47
40	Mississippi	\$2,843	\$3,188	2.28%	11
41	Kentucky	\$2,808	\$4,968	1.92%	23
42	Iowa	\$2,797	\$3,609	1.51%	41
43	New Hampshire	\$2,734	\$1,490	1.42%	45
44	Vermont	\$2,659	\$707	1.73%	31
45	North Carolina	\$2,624	\$10,771	1.50%	42
46	South Dakota	\$2,594	\$911	1.32%	48
47	Ohio	\$2,583	\$12,372	1.50%	42
48	Wisconsin	\$2,538	\$6,155	1.55%	39
49	Maine	\$2,341	\$1,358	1.58%	37
50	West Virginia	\$2,132	\$1,526	1.57%	38
	District of Columbia	\$6,347	\$2,004	1.21%	
	<b>United States</b>	<b>\$4,207</b>	<b>\$528,929</b>	<b>2.07%</b>	

**Venture Capital Investment (2024)<sup>27</sup>**

Rank	State	Total (Millions)	Per Capita	Rank
1	California	\$118,096	\$2,995	1
2	New York	\$25,749	\$1,296	4
3	Massachusetts	\$15,244	\$2,136	3
4	Texas	\$7,084	\$226	17
5	Colorado	\$5,264	\$884	5
6	Florida	\$4,748	\$203	20
7	Washington	\$3,606	\$453	6
8	North Carolina	\$3,590	\$325	8
9	Illinois	\$3,417	\$269	14
10	Delaware	\$3,093	\$2,940	2
11	New Jersey	\$2,943	\$310	11
12	Pennsylvania	\$2,255	\$172	22
13	Virginia	\$1,724	\$196	21
14	Minnesota	\$1,669	\$288	13
15	Arizona	\$1,666	\$220	18
16	Connecticut	\$1,652	\$449	7
17	Georgia	\$1,490	\$133	25
18	Maryland	\$1,287	\$205	19
19	Ohio	\$1,252	\$105	31
20	Indiana	\$1,114	\$161	23
21	Utah	\$1,095	\$313	10
22	Tennessee	\$797	\$110	28
23	Oregon	\$665	\$156	24
24	Michigan	\$647	\$64	36
25	West Virginia	\$457	\$258	15
26	Nevada	\$433	\$132	26
27	Missouri	\$423	\$68	35
28	Wisconsin	\$350	\$59	37
29	Arkansas	\$261	\$84	33
30	Rhode Island	\$253	\$228	16
31	South Carolina	\$236	\$43	42
32	Kansas	\$235	\$79	34
33	New Mexico	\$234	\$110	29
34	Oklahoma	\$223	\$54	39
35	Idaho	\$219	\$110	30
36	Vermont	\$206	\$317	9
37	Wyoming	\$170	\$290	12
38	Iowa	\$148	\$46	41
39	New Hampshire	\$139	\$99	32
40	Montana	\$134	\$118	27
41	Louisiana	\$130	\$28	46
42	Kentucky	\$125	\$27	47
43	Alabama	\$116	\$22	48
44	Hawaii	\$85	\$58	38
45	Nebraska	\$78	\$39	45
46	Maine	\$74	\$53	40
47	South Dakota	\$37	\$40	43
48	Mississippi	\$33	\$11	50
49	North Dakota	\$31	\$39	44
50	Alaska	\$9	\$12	49
	District of Columbia	\$393	\$559	
	<b>United States</b>	<b>\$215,377</b>	<b>\$633</b>	

Overall R&D Spending (2022) <sup>28</sup>

Rank	State	Millions of Dollars	Dollars Per Capita	Rank
1	California	\$260,179	\$6,647	3
2	Massachusetts	\$63,050	\$8,978	1
3	Washington	\$62,521	\$8,022	2
4	New York	\$44,935	\$2,281	13
5	Texas	\$40,726	\$1,352	30
6	Michigan	\$29,475	\$2,933	10
7	Maryland	\$29,224	\$4,719	6
8	New Jersey	\$29,167	\$3,138	9
9	Pennsylvania	\$27,402	\$2,110	14
10	Ohio	\$24,229	\$2,057	15
11	Illinois	\$23,332	\$1,849	20
12	North Carolina	\$22,014	\$2,055	16
13	Florida	\$15,926	\$712	40
14	Virginia	\$15,565	\$1,792	21
15	Colorado	\$14,062	\$2,403	12
16	Oregon	\$13,869	\$3,265	8
17	Indiana	\$13,712	\$2,003	17
18	Connecticut	\$13,232	\$3,657	7
19	Arizona	\$12,357	\$1,675	23
20	Georgia	\$12,254	\$1,121	33
21	Minnesota	\$11,295	\$1,974	18
22	New Mexico	\$10,812	\$5,115	4
23	Wisconsin	\$9,991	\$1,692	22
24	Alabama	\$8,415	\$1,658	24
25	Tennessee	\$7,951	\$1,126	32
26	Missouri	\$7,453	\$1,206	31
27	Utah	\$5,442	\$1,605	25
28	Iowa	\$5,103	\$1,593	26
29	Delaware	\$4,971	\$4,871	5
30	Kansas	\$4,039	\$1,375	29
31	New Hampshire	\$3,902	\$2,794	11
32	Idaho	\$3,837	\$1,973	19
33	South Carolina	\$3,832	\$725	39
34	Oklahoma	\$2,776	\$689	42
35	Nebraska	\$2,206	\$1,119	34
36	Nevada	\$2,201	\$693	41
37	Kentucky	\$1,844	\$408	47
38	Mississippi	\$1,690	\$574	44
39	Louisiana	\$1,687	\$367	49
40	Rhode Island	\$1,556	\$1,415	27
41	Maine	\$1,182	\$850	36
42	Arkansas	\$1,117	\$367	50
43	Vermont	\$910	\$1,404	28
44	Hawaii	\$881	\$612	43
45	Montana	\$851	\$758	37
46	North Dakota	\$844	\$1,081	35
47	West Virginia	\$817	\$461	45
48	Alaska	\$541	\$737	38
49	South Dakota	\$367	\$403	48
50	Wyoming	\$252	\$433	46
	District of Columbia	\$8,787	\$12,985	
	<b>United States</b>	<b>\$891,834</b>	<b>\$2,670</b>	

Science, Engineering, and Health Doctorates (2023) <sup>29</sup>

Rank	State	Doctorates Awarded	Doctorates Employed	% of Workforce with Doctorates	Rank
1	California	5,671	156,900	0.85%	4
2	Texas	3,474	54,600	0.37%	36
3	New York	3,370	61,750	0.66%	9
4	Massachusetts	2,581	59,700	1.63%	1
5	Pennsylvania	2,114	37,150	0.59%	14
6	Illinois	1,891	30,150	0.49%	21
7	Florida	1,815	24,200	0.23%	49
8	North Carolina	1,588	27,700	0.55%	16
9	Michigan	1,578	22,000	0.46%	24
10	Ohio	1,469	25,350	0.45%	25
11	Indiana	1,288	13,550	0.41%	29
12	Georgia	1,258	20,500	0.40%	31
12	Virginia	1,258	28,300	0.64%	12
14	Maryland	1,233	39,450	1.26%	2
15	Minnesota	996	16,750	0.55%	15
16	New Jersey	924	23,350	0.50%	18
17	Colorado	918	20,100	0.64%	10
18	Washington	831	29,400	0.76%	8
19	Arizona	804	13,650	0.38%	34
20	Wisconsin	795	12,600	0.41%	28
21	Tennessee	768	11,750	0.36%	39
22	Missouri	706	12,950	0.43%	26
23	Connecticut	645	14,250	0.77%	7
24	Alabama	606	8,250	0.37%	37
25	Iowa	601	6,600	0.40%	30
26	Utah	491	8,700	0.50%	19
27	Louisiana	461	6,150	0.31%	44
28	South Carolina	442	7,300	0.30%	46
29	Oregon	438	16,250	0.78%	6
30	Kansas	412	5,000	0.34%	41
31	Oklahoma	359	5,350	0.28%	47
32	Kentucky	347	6,000	0.30%	45
33	Mississippi	303	3,150	0.26%	48
34	Nebraska	296	4,100	0.40%	32
35	Rhode Island	289	3,550	0.63%	13
36	Delaware	236	4,050	0.83%	5
37	Nevada	227	2,950	0.19%	50
38	New Mexico	196	8,450	0.91%	3
39	Arkansas	183	4,400	0.33%	42
40	West Virginia	180	2,350	0.31%	43
41	New Hampshire	171	3,800	0.51%	17
42	North Dakota	146	1,450	0.35%	40
43	Idaho	115	3,400	0.36%	38
44	Hawaii	111	3,200	0.49%	20
45	Montana	109	2,600	0.47%	23
46	South Dakota	105	1,850	0.39%	33
47	Wyoming	78	1,100	0.38%	35
48	Vermont	58	2,200	0.64%	11
49	Maine	52	2,800	0.42%	27
50	Alaska	32	1,600	0.47%	22
	District of Columbia	369	19,500	5.05%	
	<b>United States</b>	<b>45,533</b>	<b>905,300</b>	<b>0.56%</b>	

### Educational Attainment of Population 25 and Older (2024) <sup>30</sup>

Rank	State	Completed HS or Higher	B. Degree or Higher	Rank	Advanced Degree	Rank
1	New Hampshire	95.0%	41.5%	8	16.6%	9
2	Maine	94.8%	37.1%	18	14.6%	18
3	Vermont	94.7%	45.1%	3	19.2%	4
4	Montana	94.6%	36.3%	21	12.0%	35
5	Wyoming	94.4%	32.3%	39	12.0%	35
6	Minnesota	94.2%	40.0%	11	14.0%	20
7	North Dakota	94.1%	34.0%	31	10.5%	45
8	South Dakota	94.0%	34.2%	30	11.2%	40
9	Hawaii	93.7%	37.8%	16	13.9%	22
9	Wisconsin	93.7%	34.6%	29	12.0%	35
11	Utah	93.6%	39.1%	13	13.7%	24
12	Alaska	93.4%	32.8%	36	13.1%	28
13	Colorado	93.2%	47.8%	2	18.7%	6
14	Iowa	93.0%	32.1%	40	10.9%	43
15	Nebraska	92.6%	35.4%	26	13.0%	31
16	Idaho	92.5%	33.0%	35	11.2%	40
17	Pennsylvania	92.4%	36.4%	20	15.1%	14
18	Oregon	92.3%	37.8%	16	14.9%	15
18	Washington	92.3%	41.0%	10	16.6%	9
20	Michigan	92.2%	33.3%	33	13.1%	28
20	Ohio	92.2%	32.4%	37	12.5%	33
22	Kansas	92.0%	36.0%	23	13.6%	26
22	Missouri	92.0%	33.5%	32	13.3%	27
24	Connecticut	91.8%	42.6%	7	19.3%	3
24	Delaware	91.8%	36.0%	23	16.0%	12
26	Virginia	91.7%	43.3%	6	19.2%	4
27	Maryland	91.4%	44.7%	4	21.5%	2
27	Massachusetts	91.4%	48.3%	1	22.6%	1
29	South Carolina	91.0%	33.3%	33	13.0%	31
30	North Carolina	90.9%	37.1%	18	14.5%	19
31	Illinois	90.7%	39.2%	12	15.9%	13
32	Indiana	90.6%	30.7%	42	11.2%	40
32	Tennessee	90.6%	32.4%	37	12.4%	34
34	Florida	90.4%	35.8%	25	13.7%	24
34	New Jersey	90.4%	44.5%	5	18.2%	8
34	Rhode Island	90.4%	39.0%	14	16.5%	11
37	Oklahoma	90.2%	29.3%	44	10.5%	45
38	West Virginia	90.1%	24.4%	50	9.6%	50
39	Georgia	89.8%	36.3%	21	14.8%	17
40	Arizona	89.7%	34.7%	28	13.8%	23
41	Alabama	89.6%	29.9%	43	11.8%	38
42	Arkansas	89.3%	27.1%	48	10.0%	49
43	Kentucky	89.0%	27.9%	46	11.8%	38
44	Louisiana	88.2%	27.8%	47	10.5%	45
45	Mississippi	88.0%	27.0%	49	10.7%	44
45	New York	88.0%	41.2%	9	18.4%	7
47	New Mexico	87.9%	31.8%	41	14.0%	20
48	Nevada	87.7%	28.5%	45	10.1%	48
49	Texas	86.7%	35.2%	27	13.1%	28
50	California	84.8%	38.1%	15	14.9%	15
	District of Columbia	92.0%	65.5%		38.3%	
	<b>United States</b>	<b>89.9%</b>	<b>36.8%</b>		<b>14.7%</b>	

### Higher Ed. Total Fall Enrollment as % of Population Public vs. Private (2022) <sup>31</sup>

Rank	State	Total %	Public %	Rank	Private %	Rank
1	New Hampshire	15.33%	2.32%	50	13.02%	1
2	Utah	11.87%	5.76%	1	6.10%	2
3	Arizona	8.48%	5.10%	6	3.38%	6
4	West Virginia	7.49%	4.02%	26	3.47%	5
5	Nebraska	6.85%	4.99%	9	1.86%	16
6	Rhode Island	6.80%	3.25%	42	3.56%	4
7	Massachusetts	6.72%	2.57%	49	4.14%	3
8	North Dakota	6.56%	5.69%	2	0.87%	33
9	Minnesota	6.53%	3.91%	31	2.62%	8
10	Idaho	6.46%	4.04%	25	2.42%	10
11	Indiana	6.38%	5.11%	5	1.28%	23
12	California	6.37%	5.20%	4	1.17%	26
13	Kansas	6.33%	5.55%	3	0.78%	35
14	Iowa	6.32%	4.72%	12	1.61%	18
15	Virginia	6.29%	4.27%	21	2.03%	14
16	Vermont	6.16%	3.90%	32	2.26%	11
17	Colorado	5.94%	4.61%	15	1.33%	22
18	Kentucky	5.80%	4.30%	20	1.50%	20
19	Alabama	5.79%	4.99%	8	0.81%	34
20	New York	5.68%	2.95%	45	2.73%	7
21	South Dakota	5.64%	4.70%	13	0.94%	29
22	Delaware	5.59%	4.08%	23	1.51%	19
23	Missouri	5.40%	3.41%	36	1.99%	15
24	Illinois	5.38%	3.32%	39	2.07%	13
25	Wisconsin	5.37%	4.44%	18	0.93%	30
26	Maryland	5.34%	4.36%	19	0.98%	27
27	Mississippi	5.31%	4.72%	11	0.58%	43
28	Texas	5.22%	4.61%	14	0.61%	41
29	New Mexico	5.21%	5.02%	7	0.19%	48
30	Ohio	5.21%	4.02%	27	1.19%	25
31	Connecticut	5.20%	2.67%	46	2.53%	9
32	Louisiana	5.20%	4.51%	17	0.69%	38
33	North Carolina	5.17%	4.26%	22	0.91%	31
34	Wyoming	5.15%	4.98%	10	0.17%	49
35	Maine	5.14%	3.37%	37	1.77%	17
36	Arkansas	5.08%	4.55%	16	0.53%	45
37	Georgia	4.96%	3.99%	28	0.97%	28
38	Pennsylvania	4.89%	2.65%	47	2.24%	12
39	Michigan	4.65%	4.05%	24	0.60%	42
40	Oregon	4.60%	3.93%	30	0.67%	39
41	South Carolina	4.59%	3.81%	34	0.78%	36
42	Oklahoma	4.58%	3.97%	29	0.61%	40
43	Florida	4.49%	3.30%	40	1.19%	24
44	Tennessee	4.38%	2.98%	44	1.40%	21
45	Montana	4.20%	3.88%	33	0.32%	46
46	New Jersey	4.09%	3.19%	43	0.90%	32
47	Hawaii	4.09%	3.36%	38	0.73%	37
48	Washington	4.00%	3.44%	35	0.56%	44
49	Nevada	3.57%	3.28%	41	0.30%	47
50	Alaska	2.75%	2.61%	48	0.13%	50
	District of Columbia	14.80%	0.53%		14.27%	
	<b>United States</b>	<b>5.57%</b>	<b>4.04%</b>		<b>1.53%</b>	

### Fall Enrollment as Percentage of Population: Public (Fall 2021) <sup>32</sup>

Rank	State	2-Yr %	4-Yr Undergrad %	Rank	Postbaccalaureate	Rank
1	California	2.62%	2.20%	27	0.33%	47
2	Iowa	2.55%	1.73%	40	0.45%	28
3	New Mexico	2.42%	1.83%	36	0.61%	13
4	Kansas	2.40%	2.43%	22	0.79%	4
5	Mississippi	2.18%	1.99%	32	0.59%	18
6	Arizona	2.10%	2.34%	24	0.60%	15
7	North Carolina	2.00%	1.82%	38	0.50%	24
8	Nebraska	1.99%	2.26%	26	0.72%	5
9	Illinois	1.79%	1.01%	50	0.44%	31
10	Minnesota	1.79%	1.70%	41	0.43%	36
11	Virginia	1.70%	1.98%	33	0.59%	17
12	Oregon	1.58%	1.90%	34	0.43%	35
13	Maryland	1.58%	2.19%	29	0.64%	7
14	Kentucky	1.55%	2.06%	30	0.60%	16
15	Wyoming	1.50%	3.18%	6	0.45%	29
16	Hawaii	1.50%	1.56%	44	0.38%	40
17	Alabama	1.49%	2.61%	15	0.85%	2
18	Wisconsin	1.44%	2.54%	18	0.44%	33
19	Arkansas	1.30%	2.41%	23	0.63%	11
20	Michigan	1.27%	2.29%	25	0.61%	14
21	South Carolina	1.27%	2.01%	31	0.45%	30
22	Indiana	1.26%	2.97%	9	0.81%	3
23	Louisiana	1.26%	2.59%	17	0.63%	9
24	New Jersey	1.24%	1.53%	46	0.44%	34
25	Oklahoma	1.24%	2.19%	28	0.57%	19
26	Missouri	1.20%	1.75%	39	0.47%	26
27	Ohio	1.17%	2.60%	16	0.51%	23
28	Texas	1.16%	2.98%	8	0.55%	20
29	New York	1.14%	1.55%	45	0.36%	43
30	Rhode Island	1.09%	1.82%	37	0.35%	46
31	Maine	1.09%	1.88%	35	0.36%	44
32	Tennessee	1.05%	1.58%	43	0.39%	38
33	Connecticut	1.02%	1.34%	48	0.36%	42
34	Georgia	1.01%	2.45%	21	0.63%	12
35	Massachusetts	0.97%	1.27%	49	0.41%	37
36	Idaho	0.90%	2.76%	13	0.44%	32
37	North Dakota	0.87%	3.92%	2	0.88%	1
38	Vermont	0.86%	2.52%	19	0.48%	25
39	Utah	0.82%	4.49%	1	0.45%	27
40	South Dakota	0.80%	3.35%	5	0.64%	8
41	Pennsylvania	0.75%	1.59%	42	0.38%	39
42	New Hampshire	0.71%	1.45%	47	0.30%	49
43	West Virginia	0.70%	2.70%	14	0.63%	10
44	Montana	0.66%	2.77%	12	0.51%	22
45	Colorado	0.33%	3.56%	4	0.72%	6
46	Washington	0.26%	2.95%	10	0.36%	45
47	Florida	0.09%	2.94%	11	0.37%	41
48	Alaska	0.00%	2.47%	20	0.25%	50
48	Delaware	0.00%	3.60%	3	0.54%	21
48	Nevada	0.00%	3.04%	7	0.30%	48
	District of Columbia	0.00%	0.44%		0.08%	
	<b>United States</b>	<b>1.35%</b>	<b>2.25%</b>		<b>0.48%</b>	

### Fall Enrollment as Percentage of Population: Private (Fall 2021) <sup>33</sup>

Rank	State	2-Yr %	4-Yr Undergrad %	Rank	Postbaccalaureate	Rank
1	Colorado	0.28%	0.74%	26	0.33%	23
2	Arizona	0.19%	2.28%	7	0.94%	5
3	West Virginia	0.17%	2.61%	4	0.60%	14
4	Wyoming	0.13%	0.00%	50	0.00%	50
5	Florida	0.13%	0.83%	23	0.27%	27
6	Nevada	0.12%	0.10%	47	0.10%	43
7	Ohio	0.11%	0.88%	22	0.23%	32
8	Pennsylvania	0.09%	1.42%	11	0.75%	9
9	Tennessee	0.09%	0.93%	20	0.38%	21
10	Louisiana	0.08%	0.44%	38	0.18%	36
11	California	0.08%	0.63%	33	0.49%	18
12	Texas	0.07%	0.39%	44	0.15%	38
13	Georgia	0.07%	0.66%	31	0.24%	29
14	New Mexico	0.06%	0.06%	48	0.07%	46
15	Alaska	0.05%	0.06%	49	0.02%	49
16	Oklahoma	0.05%	0.43%	40	0.13%	42
17	New York	0.05%	1.78%	9	0.91%	6
18	New Jersey	0.04%	0.58%	36	0.28%	25
19	Kansas	0.04%	0.77%	25	0.17%	37
20	Virginia	0.04%	1.22%	17	0.79%	8
21	Indiana	0.03%	0.95%	19	0.28%	24
22	Arkansas	0.03%	0.42%	41	0.09%	44
23	Washington	0.03%	0.40%	43	0.15%	39
24	Montana	0.03%	0.24%	46	0.04%	47
25	Illinois	0.03%	1.24%	15	0.81%	7
26	Maryland	0.03%	0.42%	42	0.57%	15
27	Kentucky	0.03%	0.81%	24	0.66%	13
28	South Carolina	0.03%	0.63%	32	0.14%	40
29	Idaho	0.03%	2.47%	5	0.04%	48
30	Hawaii	0.02%	0.60%	35	0.09%	45
31	Michigan	0.02%	0.47%	37	0.13%	41
32	Missouri	0.02%	1.28%	13	0.73%	10
33	Alabama	0.02%	0.62%	34	0.21%	35
34	Utah	0.01%	4.50%	2	1.41%	4
35	Massachusetts	0.01%	2.43%	6	1.75%	2
36	Mississippi	0.01%	0.38%	45	0.24%	30
37	North Carolina	0.01%	0.66%	30	0.27%	26
38	Oregon	0.01%	0.44%	39	0.24%	31
39	Delaware	0.01%	0.92%	21	0.52%	17
40	New Hampshire	0.01%	9.61%	1	2.23%	1
41	Maine	0.00%	1.32%	12	0.33%	22
42	Wisconsin	0.00%	0.69%	28	0.26%	28
43	Minnesota	0.00%	1.24%	16	1.50%	3
44	Iowa	0.00%	1.19%	18	0.43%	20
45	Nebraska	0.00%	1.27%	14	0.55%	16
46	Connecticut	0.00%	1.71%	10	0.69%	12
46	North Dakota	0.00%	0.68%	29	0.21%	34
46	Rhode Island	0.00%	2.84%	3	0.70%	11
46	South Dakota	0.00%	0.72%	27	0.21%	33
46	Vermont	0.00%	1.92%	8	0.47%	19
	District of Columbia	0.09%	7.45%		6.80%	
	<b>United States</b>	<b>0.06%</b>	<b>1.00%</b>		<b>0.48%</b>	

Fall Enrollment in Private For-Profit and Non-Profit Colleges (Fall 2021) <sup>34</sup>

Rank	State	Millions of Dollars	Dollars Per Capita	Rank
1	Arizona	235,682	11,956	41
2	California	146,311	321,710	2
3	Minnesota	89,334	67,237	19
4	Florida	72,013	195,734	6
5	Illinois	57,796	206,460	5
6	West Virginia	53,312	7,127	43
7	Colorado	45,393	33,113	30
8	New York	39,365	503,768	1
9	Texas	36,954	144,339	10
10	Virginia	26,580	150,390	9
11	Georgia	21,956	82,276	15
12	Alabama	18,691	23,889	33
13	Ohio	15,795	127,380	11
14	Tennessee	15,541	82,018	16
15	Connecticut	14,268	72,144	18
16	Pennsylvania	11,866	282,286	4
17	New Jersey	9,400	74,000	17
18	Kentucky	9,017	58,369	22
19	Utah	8,498	189,385	7
20	Kansas	7,275	21,478	36
21	North Carolina	6,689	93,118	13
22	Nevada	6,073	3,919	46
23	Washington	5,161	40,081	26
24	South Carolina	4,551	36,807	28
25	Louisiana	3,572	29,079	31
26	Missouri	3,423	122,139	12
27	Maryland	3,402	59,350	21
28	Indiana	2,819	82,879	14
29	Iowa	2,671	49,210	24
30	Michigan	2,637	59,795	20
31	New Mexico	2,482	1,705	48
32	Oklahoma	2,119	22,137	35
33	Wisconsin	2,001	53,667	23
34	Oregon	1,988	27,190	32
35	South Dakota	1,269	7,125	44
36	Mississippi	804	17,743	37
37	Idaho	745	47,582	25
38	Wyoming	742	0	50
39	North Dakota	597	6,295	45
40	Maine	519	22,333	34
41	Hawaii	475	9,828	42
42	Massachusetts	448	292,863	3
43	Arkansas	417	16,189	38
44	Alaska	317	676	49
45	Delaware	300	14,353	40
46	Montana	50	3,421	47
47	Nebraska	28	35,750	29
48	New Hampshire	0	164,416	8
48	Rhode Island	0	38,832	27
48	Vermont	0	15,481	39
	District of Columbia	11,877	84,082	
	<b>United States</b>	<b>1,003,223</b>	<b>4,113,104</b>	

Import/Export Ratio of College-Bound High School Graduates (Fall 2022) <sup>35</sup>

Rank	State	Import/Export Ratio	Migration Out	Migration Instate	Freshman Enrolled Instate	Rank
1	Utah	4.56	3,004	13,696	37,138	27
2	Arizona	3.83	7,582	29,008	73,139	12
3	West Virginia	3.67	1,919	7,048	16,077	38
4	New Hampshire	3.65	4,958	18,093	23,025	35
5	Iowa	3.1	3,882	12,038	33,689	28
6	Rhode Island	3.05	2,935	8,962	14,865	41
7	North Dakota	2.81	1,507	4,230	8,375	47
8	Alabama	2.72	5,555	15,092	47,587	19
9	Mississippi	2.54	2,916	7,406	26,928	33
10	Indiana	2.51	8,345	20,947	63,902	14
11	Vermont	2.43	2,089	5,073	6,810	48
12	Arkansas	2.23	3,721	8,286	26,108	34
13	Montana	2.08	1,912	3,970	8,746	45
14	South Carolina	2.07	6,515	13,495	46,332	20
15	South Dakota	1.99	1,846	3,682	8,820	44
16	Kansas	1.84	4,756	8,729	28,544	32
17	Delaware	1.64	2,888	4,728	9,561	43
18	Idaho	1.63	3,795	6,197	15,626	40
19	Oregon	1.57	6,412	10,088	33,086	29
20	Maine	1.56	2,868	4,488	11,725	42
21	Tennessee	1.56	10,351	16,182	55,768	16
22	Pennsylvania	1.55	22,634	35,176	106,760	5
23	Wyoming	1.55	1,146	1,772	4,893	49
24	Oklahoma	1.52	4,851	7,384	30,817	30
25	Ohio	1.52	15,012	22,796	94,012	6
26	Kentucky	1.49	5,755	8,567	37,327	26
27	Wisconsin	1.47	9,448	13,880	49,451	18
28	North Carolina	1.46	12,276	17,886	83,663	8
29	Florida	1.45	21,793	31,537	153,364	4
30	Louisiana	1.39	5,868	8,169	39,133	25
31	Massachusetts	1.32	22,129	29,109	65,691	13
32	Virginia	1.22	16,045	19,522	78,383	10
33	Michigan	1.21	10,202	12,389	75,002	11
34	New York	1.19	36,967	44,063	168,650	3
35	Colorado	1.09	13,824	15,021	44,623	22
36	Missouri	1.06	10,636	11,308	45,212	21
37	Nebraska	1.06	4,411	4,654	17,932	36
38	New Mexico	0.91	3,044	2,775	15,999	39
39	California	0.88	46,041	40,554	363,439	1
40	Connecticut	0.82	14,528	11,867	30,769	31
41	Georgia	0.8	20,280	16,302	81,285	9
42	Hawaii	0.68	4,236	2,872	8,620	46
43	Washington	0.59	14,714	8,671	50,911	17
44	Minnesota	0.53	16,387	8,753	39,627	24
45	Illinois	0.51	35,844	18,369	91,456	7
46	Texas	0.51	38,282	19,538	240,809	2
47	Maryland	0.51	18,491	9,392	41,401	23
48	Nevada	0.33	5,104	1,705	16,244	37
49	New Jersey	0.2	34,867	6,914	61,001	15
50	Alaska	0.15	2,009	292	2,196	50
	District of Columbia	3.78	2,719	10,283	11,044	
	<b>United States</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>574,581</b>	<b>666,574</b>	<b>2,749,449</b>	

National Assessment of Educational Progress (2024) <sup>36</sup>									Average Retail Price Per kWh for Industrial Customers (2023-2024) <sup>37</sup>				
Rank	State	4th Grade Rd Score	8th Grade Rd Score	Rank	4th Grade Math Score	Rank	8th Grade Math Score	Rank	Rank	State	Cents/kWh 2024	Cents/kWh 2023	Change from 2023 to 2024 (cents)
1	Massachusetts	225	268	1	246	1	283	1	1	New Mexico	5.43	5.75	-0.32
2	New Jersey	222	266	2	240	9	282	3	2	Louisiana	5.61	5.88	-0.27
2	Wyoming	222	260	12	243	2	278	12	3	Oklahoma	5.84	6.26	-0.42
4	Colorado	221	265	3	239	13	278	12	4	Texas	6.12	6.6	-0.48
4	New Hampshire	221	264	4	242	4	280	7	5	Tennessee	6.21	6.23	-0.02
6	Indiana	220	262	6	240	9	278	12	6	Kentucky	6.5	6.55	-0.06
7	Connecticut	219	263	5	239	13	277	16	7	Washington	6.61	6.35	0.26
7	Mississippi	219	253	41	239	13	269	34	8	Arkansas	6.61	6.87	-0.26
7	Utah	219	261	8	242	4	282	3	9	Iowa	6.8	6.91	-0.1
10	Florida	218	253	41	243	2	267	41	10	Mississippi	6.81	6.96	-0.14
10	Kentucky	218	258	21	238	20	271	27	11	South Carolina	6.84	6.68	0.16
12	Montana	217	261	8	238	20	279	10	12	Ohio	7.1	7.03	0.06
13	Hawaii	216	257	24	239	13	270	29	13	Georgia	7.21	6.88	0.33
13	Idaho	216	261	8	238	20	278	12	14	North Dakota	7.25	7.37	-0.12
13	Louisiana	216	257	24	235	34	267	41	15	Alabama	7.25	7.1	0.15
13	Maryland	216	258	21	234	38	268	38	16	Montana	7.59	7.8	-0.21
13	North Dakota	216	257	24	241	6	280	7	17	Nebraska	7.66	7.63	0.03
13	Ohio	216	260	12	239	13	279	10	18	Idaho	7.69	7.17	0.52
13	Pennsylvania	216	259	17	238	20	276	18	19	Kansas	7.73	7.64	0.1
13	Rhode Island	216	258	21	237	28	270	29	20	North Carolina	7.77	7.15	0.62
13	Washington	216	259	17	238	20	274	24	21	West Virginia	7.81	7.24	0.57
22	Iowa	215	261	8	237	28	275	22	22	Utah	7.86	6.99	0.87
22	New York	215	257	24	234	38	271	27	23	Pennsylvania	7.87	7.75	0.12
22	South Carolina	215	254	38	238	20	268	38	24	Missouri	7.87	7.9	-0.03
22	Tennessee	215	259	17	240	9	276	18	25	Arizona	7.9	8.11	-0.21
22	Wisconsin	215	260	12	239	13	283	1	26	Wyoming	7.96	7.06	0.9
27	Georgia	214	259	17	236	31	269	34	27	Oregon	8.05	7.52	0.53
27	Illinois	214	262	6	236	31	277	16	28	Indiana	8.15	8.24	-0.1
27	Minnesota	214	260	12	241	6	282	3	29	Michigan	8.26	8.16	0.1
27	South Dakota	214	260	12	240	9	281	6	30	South Dakota	8.28	8.01	0.27
27	Virginia	214	256	29	238	20	275	22	31	Delaware	8.49	7.85	0.64
32	Alabama	213	250	45	236	31	262	48	32	Florida	8.5	9.39	-0.89
32	Kansas	213	255	31	237	28	274	24	33	Wisconsin	8.54	8.68	-0.14
32	Nevada	213	253	41	233	40	265	44	34	Colorado	8.62	8.5	0.12
32	North Carolina	213	255	31	239	13	276	18	35	Nevada	8.64	10.36	-1.72
32	Vermont	213	257	24	235	34	276	18	36	Illinois	8.83	8.2	0.62
37	California	212	254	38	233	40	269	34	37	Virginia	8.99	8.92	0.08
37	Missouri	212	255	31	235	34	270	29	38	Minnesota	9.15	9.2	-0.06
37	Nebraska	212	256	29	238	20	280	7	39	New York	9.17	6.87	2.31
37	Texas	212	252	44	241	6	269	34	40	Maryland	10.01	9.94	0.06
41	Arkansas	210	255	31	230	47	266	43	41	Vermont	11.58	11.27	0.31
41	Delaware	210	249	46	233	40	263	47	42	New Jersey	11.93	11.68	0.25
41	Maine	210	255	31	233	40	273	26	43	Maine	12.46	12.3	0.17
44	Michigan	209	255	31	235	34	270	29	44	New Hampshire	16.21	15.76	0.45
45	Arizona	208	254	38	232	45	270	29	45	Connecticut	17.12	15.69	1.43
46	Oklahoma	207	249	46	233	40	264	45	46	Massachusetts	18.19	17.88	0.31
46	Oregon	207	255	31	229	48	268	38	47	Alaska	19.31	18.7	0.61
48	West Virginia	206	247	48	232	45	261	49	48	Rhode Island	19.7	18.98	0.71
49	Alaska	202	246	49	226	49	264	45	49	California	21.53	18.64	2.89
50	New Mexico	201	245	50	224	50	256	50	50	Hawaii	34.13	35.28	-1.15
	Dist. of Columbia	209	251		231		262			District of Columbia	10.8	10.85	-0.05
	United States	214	257		237		272			United States	8.13	8.04	0.09

Average Retail Price Per kWh for Commercial Customers (2023-2024) <sup>38</sup>				Average Retail Price Per kWh for Residential Customers (2023-2024) <sup>39</sup>					
Rank	State	Cents/kWh 2024	Cents/kWh 2023	Change from 2023 to 2024 (cents)	Rank	State	Cents/kWh 2024	Cents/kWh 2023	Change from 2023 to 2024 (cents)
1	North Dakota	7.19	7.38	-0.19	1	North Dakota	11.51	11.01	0.5
2	Nebraska	8.39	8.76	-0.36	2	Idaho	11.52	11.05	0.47
3	Texas	8.55	8.82	-0.27	3	Nebraska	11.53	11.2	0.33
4	Virginia	8.72	8.95	-0.23	4	Louisiana	11.73	11.55	0.18
5	Oklahoma	8.92	9.34	-0.41	5	Washington	11.9	10.98	0.92
6	Idaho	9.17	8.78	0.39	6	Utah	12.22	11.2	1.02
7	Wyoming	9.27	8.94	0.34	7	Oklahoma	12.24	12.08	0.16
8	Utah	9.39	8.51	0.88	8	Arkansas	12.32	12.25	0.07
9	Washington	9.99	9.92	0.07	9	Tennessee	12.42	12.19	0.23
10	Oregon	10.11	9.92	0.19	10	Wyoming	12.47	11.46	1.01
11	Nevada	10.19	11.91	-1.72	11	Montana	12.66	12.54	0.12
12	Iowa	10.22	10.33	-0.11	12	Kentucky	12.79	12.65	0.13
13	Arkansas	10.24	10.34	-0.1	13	South Dakota	12.86	12.32	0.54
14	Missouri	10.26	10.14	0.12	14	Missouri	12.91	12.58	0.33
15	Louisiana	10.46	10.45	0.01	15	Mississippi	13.39	13.23	0.17
16	New Mexico	10.54	10.68	-0.14	16	Iowa	13.4	13.31	0.1
17	South Dakota	10.55	10.16	0.39	17	Georgia	14.08	13.69	0.39
18	North Carolina	10.56	9.67	0.89	18	North Carolina	14.13	12.93	1.21
19	South Carolina	10.64	10.39	0.24	19	Florida	14.14	15.21	-1.07
20	Ohio	10.66	10.75	-0.09	20	Kansas	14.15	13.38	0.77
21	Georgia	10.87	10.7	0.17	21	New Mexico	14.2	13.85	0.35
22	Florida	10.99	11.95	-0.96	22	South Carolina	14.23	13.68	0.55
23	Pennsylvania	11.03	11.26	-0.23	23	Virginia	14.41	14.26	0.15
24	Kansas	11.19	10.85	0.34	24	Oregon	14.7	12.73	1.97
25	Kentucky	11.5	11.38	0.12	25	Indiana	14.77	14.94	-0.17
26	West Virginia	11.62	11.03	0.59	26	Arizona	14.91	14.02	0.89
27	Colorado	11.71	11.64	0.07	27	Colorado	14.92	14.3	0.62
28	Illinois	11.81	11.24	0.57	28	Texas	14.94	14.46	0.47
29	Montana	11.87	12.11	-0.24	29	Nevada	15	16.67	-1.67
30	Tennessee	12.05	11.8	0.26	30	West Virginia	15.07	14.05	1.02
31	Minnesota	12.15	12.39	-0.24	31	Alabama	15.18	14.63	0.55
32	Delaware	12.2	11.83	0.37	32	Minnesota	15.45	14.73	0.72
33	Arizona	12.23	11.79	0.44	33	Illinois	15.87	15.71	0.16
34	Mississippi	12.32	12.37	-0.05	34	Ohio	15.99	15.38	0.6
35	Indiana	12.44	12.55	-0.11	35	Delaware	16.57	15.73	0.84
36	Wisconsin	12.63	12.76	-0.13	36	Wisconsin	17.18	16.88	0.31
37	Maryland	12.96	12.77	0.19	37	Pennsylvania	17.77	18.1	-0.34
38	Alabama	13.64	13.16	0.48	38	Maryland	17.86	16.6	1.26
39	Michigan	14.01	13.4	0.61	39	Michigan	19.3	18.84	0.46
40	New Jersey	14.64	14	0.64	40	New Jersey	19.34	17.7	1.64
41	Maine	18.22	17.88	0.34	41	Vermont	21.9	20.82	1.08
42	New York	18.77	18.01	0.76	42	New Hampshire	23.4	28.15	-4.75
43	Vermont	18.89	18	0.89	43	Maine	24.29	27.42	-3.13
44	New Hampshire	19.4	20.4	-1.01	44	New York	24.43	22.24	2.18
45	Massachusetts	20.9	19.62	1.27	45	Alaska	24.82	23.9	0.92
46	Rhode Island	21.09	17.68	3.41	46	Rhode Island	28.65	27.02	1.63
47	Connecticut	21.21	19.99	1.22	47	Connecticut	28.75	29.88	-1.14
48	Alaska	21.57	20.87	0.7	48	Massachusetts	29.35	29.61	-0.26
49	California	25.54	23.91	1.62	49	California	31.97	29.51	2.46
50	Hawaii	38.18	39.03	-0.84	50	Hawaii	42.86	42.39	0.47
	District of Columbia	17.07	16.94	0.13		District of Columbia	17.71	16.45	1.26
	<b>United States</b>	<b>12.75</b>	<b>12.59</b>	<b>0.16</b>		<b>United States</b>	<b>16.48</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0.48</b>

### Generation of Energy Resources (2024) <sup>40</sup>

State	% Coal	Rank	% Gases	Rank	% Nuclear	Rank
Alabama	14.6%	21	45.2%	19	31.1%	11
Alaska	11.2%	26	46.8%	17	0.0%	29
Arizona	8.5%	27	47.5%	16	27.9%	13
Arkansas	25.4%	12	40.2%	26	24.0%	14
California	0.1%	41	41.0%	23	8.6%	27
Colorado	28.0%	11	30.5%	31	0.0%	29
Connecticut	0.0%	42	58.2%	10	37.7%	7
Delaware	3.0%	35	92.2%	1	0.0%	29
Florida	2.9%	36	76.8%	6	10.9%	25
Georgia	12.8%	23	40.7%	24	34.3%	8
Hawaii	0.0%	42	0.0%	50	0.0%	29
Idaho	0.0%	42	31.4%	30	0.0%	29
Illinois	14.6%	22	16.4%	39	53.6%	2
Indiana	41.8%	8	43.3%	21	0.0%	29
Iowa	20.5%	18	13.9%	41	0.0%	29
Kansas	22.7%	14	9.2%	44	16.0%	19
Kentucky	67.0%	2	25.8%	35	0.0%	29
Louisiana	3.7%	34	77.0%	5	14.7%	22
Maine	0.2%	40	43.7%	20	0.0%	29
Maryland	7.0%	29	39.3%	27	41.6%	6
Massachusetts	0.0%	42	77.5%	4	0.0%	29
Michigan	20.7%	17	45.6%	18	21.2%	15
Minnesota	19.5%	19	27.1%	33	20.2%	17
Mississippi	4.3%	33	77.6%	3	13.8%	23
Missouri	58.1%	4	13.6%	42	15.7%	20
Montana	36.4%	9	3.7%	47	0.0%	29
Nebraska	43.9%	7	3.7%	48	16.4%	18
Nevada	5.1%	32	54.9%	11	0.0%	29
New Hampshire	1.3%	39	26.1%	34	57.1%	1
New Jersey	0.0%	42	49.5%	14	46.0%	4
New Mexico	21.2%	15	29.3%	32	0.0%	29
New York	0.0%	42	48.3%	15	21.0%	16
North Carolina	12.7%	24	41.1%	22	32.1%	9
North Dakota	54.5%	5	5.8%	46	0.0%	29
Ohio	21.1%	16	60.2%	7	12.6%	24
Oklahoma	6.5%	30	50.8%	13	0.0%	29
Oregon	0.0%	42	38.5%	28	0.0%	29
Pennsylvania	5.4%	31	59.8%	8	31.2%	10
Rhode Island	0.0%	42	89.9%	2	0.0%	29
South Carolina	16.8%	20	22.7%	36	53.5%	3
South Dakota	7.5%	28	10.8%	43	0.0%	29
Tennessee	22.9%	13	21.7%	37	42.3%	5
Texas	11.6%	25	52.2%	12	6.8%	28
Utah	45.4%	6	33.1%	29	0.0%	29
Vermont	0.0%	42	0.0%	49	0.0%	29
Virginia	1.9%	38	59.4%	9	28.2%	12
Washington	2.8%	37	17.9%	38	9.7%	26
West Virginia	85.2%	1	7.6%	45	0.0%	29
Wisconsin	31.8%	10	40.2%	25	15.5%	21
Wyoming	59.9%	3	14.1%	40	0.0%	29
District of Columbia	0.0%		53.2%		0.0%	
United States	15.1%		43.7%		18.1%	

### Generation of Energy Resources cont. (2024)

State	% Renewable Sources	Rank	% Petroleum	Rank	% Pumped Storage +	Rank
Alabama	9.00%	39	0.00%	48	0.00%	29
Alaska	28.20%	20	13.70%	2	-0.10%	42
Arizona	16.30%	25	0.00%	43	-0.10%	43
Arkansas	10.20%	37	0.10%	28	0.10%	19
California	50.80%	10	0.00%	42	-0.50%	47
Colorado	41.30%	13	0.10%	32	0.10%	21
Connecticut	3.10%	50	0.00%	36	1.00%	4
Delaware	4.40%	45	0.40%	9	0.00%	31
Florida	8.20%	40	0.30%	10	0.80%	7
Georgia	12.50%	31	0.20%	16	-0.50%	46
Hawaii	21.20%	22	77.00%	1	1.80%	3
Idaho	68.30%	4	0.00%	50	0.30%	14
Illinois	15.30%	26	0.00%	46	0.10%	20
Indiana	14.40%	28	0.10%	21	0.40%	12
Iowa	65.50%	5	0.10%	33	0.00%	34
Kansas	52.00%	9	0.20%	17	0.00%	28
Kentucky	7.10%	41	0.10%	29	0.00%	27
Louisiana	4.10%	47	0.00%	35	0.50%	11
Maine	53.80%	8	0.40%	8	1.90%	2
Maryland	10.70%	36	0.60%	7	1.00%	5
Massachusetts	19.60%	24	0.80%	5	2.10%	1
Michigan	12.00%	34	1.20%	4	-0.70%	48
Minnesota	32.60%	17	0.00%	39	0.50%	9
Mississippi	4.30%	46	0.00%	47	0.00%	36
Missouri	12.10%	33	0.20%	14	0.20%	17
Montana	57.40%	7	1.50%	3	1.00%	6
Nebraska	35.90%	16	0.10%	20	0.00%	33
Nevada	40.20%	14	0.00%	45	-0.30%	45
New Hampshire	14.90%	27	0.30%	11	0.30%	15
New Jersey	3.80%	48	0.10%	34	0.60%	8
New Mexico	49.40%	11	0.00%	49	0.00%	40
New York	30.00%	18	0.20%	13	0.50%	10
North Carolina	13.80%	29	0.10%	22	0.20%	18
North Dakota	39.50%	15	0.10%	26	0.10%	22
Ohio	5.30%	44	0.80%	6	0.00%	30
Oklahoma	42.70%	12	0.00%	41	0.00%	41
Oregon	61.40%	6	0.00%	44	0.00%	26
Pennsylvania	3.50%	49	0.00%	40	0.00%	38
Rhode Island	10.00%	38	0.10%	30	0.00%	35
South Carolina	7.10%	42	0.10%	24	-0.20%	44
South Dakota	81.60%	2	0.10%	31	0.00%	31
Tennessee	13.80%	30	0.20%	18	-0.70%	49
Texas	29.40%	19	0.00%	38	0.00%	39
Utah	20.90%	23	0.10%	27	0.40%	13
Vermont	99.80%	1	0.10%	19	0.00%	24
Virginia	11.40%	35	0.20%	15	-1.10%	50
Washington	69.50%	3	0.00%	37	0.10%	23
West Virginia	7.00%	43	0.20%	12	0.00%	37
Wisconsin	12.30%	32	0.10%	25	0.00%	25
Wyoming	25.60%	21	0.10%	23	0.20%	16
District of Columbia	46.80%		0.00%		0.00%	
United States	22.70%		0.40%		0.10%	

### State Expenditures on Roadways (2022) <sup>41</sup>

Rank	State	Total Per Capita	Capital Per Capita	Rank	Maintenance Per Capita	Rank
1	Alaska	\$1,398	\$1,060	1	\$338	2
2	Wyoming	\$1,169	\$954	2	\$215	7
3	Delaware	\$1,049	\$533	8	\$517	1
4	West Virginia	\$1,023	\$717	5	\$307	4
5	South Dakota	\$947	\$795	4	\$152	12
6	North Dakota	\$939	\$877	3	\$62	41
7	Vermont	\$796	\$577	6	\$219	6
8	Maine	\$789	\$472	11	\$317	3
9	Montana	\$682	\$521	9	\$160	10
10	Oklahoma	\$648	\$412	18	\$237	5
11	Kansas	\$617	\$545	7	\$72	34
12	Arkansas	\$598	\$479	10	\$118	15
13	Kentucky	\$591	\$438	14	\$153	11
14	North Carolina	\$569	\$450	13	\$119	14
15	Rhode Island	\$538	\$426	16	\$112	18
16	Nebraska	\$516	\$427	15	\$89	27
17	Michigan	\$500	\$452	12	\$49	45
18	Idaho	\$493	\$421	17	\$73	33
19	Virginia	\$486	\$285	33	\$202	8
20	Indiana	\$470	\$306	31	\$164	9
21	Iowa	\$469	\$388	19	\$81	31
22	Pennsylvania	\$464	\$329	27	\$135	13
23	Texas	\$462	\$381	20	\$82	30
24	South Carolina	\$445	\$330	26	\$116	17
25	Florida	\$437	\$347	22	\$90	26
26	Connecticut	\$430	\$344	23	\$86	29
27	New Jersey	\$425	\$335	25	\$90	25
28	Washington	\$416	\$320	29	\$96	21
29	Mississippi	\$407	\$363	21	\$45	46
30	Louisiana	\$397	\$280	34	\$118	16
31	New Mexico	\$391	\$336	24	\$55	43
32	Illinois	\$387	\$323	28	\$64	38
33	Utah	\$380	\$291	32	\$89	28
34	Wisconsin	\$363	\$310	30	\$53	44
35	New York	\$360	\$249	37	\$112	19
36	Minnesota	\$359	\$251	36	\$109	20
37	Oregon	\$348	\$255	35	\$93	24
38	Missouri	\$342	\$247	38	\$95	22
39	Tennessee	\$311	\$240	40	\$71	35
40	Maryland	\$305	\$211	44	\$94	23
41	Nevada	\$289	\$225	41	\$63	39
42	Colorado	\$288	\$223	42	\$66	37
43	Alabama	\$283	\$243	39	\$40	48
44	New Hampshire	\$282	\$202	46	\$80	32
45	Georgia	\$274	\$211	43	\$63	40
46	Ohio	\$251	\$209	45	\$42	47
47	Massachusetts	\$216	\$157	47	\$59	42
48	California	\$213	\$143	49	\$70	36
49	Arizona	\$179	\$153	48	\$26	50
50	Hawaii	\$155	\$119	50	\$36	49
	District of Columbia	\$709	\$464		\$245	
	<b>United States</b>	<b>\$396</b>	<b>\$302</b>		<b>\$94</b>	

### Health Care Expenditures Per Capita (2024) <sup>42</sup>

Rank	State	Total Per Capita	Total (Billions)	Total as % of Personal Income	Rank
1	Alaska	\$14,044	\$10.4	18.4%	2
2	South Dakota	\$12,451	\$11.5	16.4%	6
3	New York	\$12,221	\$242.8	14.3%	18
4	West Virginia	\$12,055	\$21.3	21.8%	1
5	Delaware	\$11,987	\$12.6	17.6%	3
6	Massachusetts	\$11,985	\$85.5	12.8%	39
7	North Dakota	\$11,667	\$9.3	16.3%	8
8	Vermont	\$11,493	\$7.5	16.1%	9
9	Indiana	\$11,071	\$76.7	17.3%	4
10	California	\$11,054	\$435.9	12.8%	38
11	Maine	\$10,913	\$15.3	15.8%	10
12	New Hampshire	\$10,682	\$15.1	12.8%	37
13	Connecticut	\$10,639	\$39.1	11.2%	45
14	Minnesota	\$10,567	\$61.2	14.0%	24
15	New Jersey	\$10,468	\$99.5	12.3%	41
16	Pennsylvania	\$10,262	\$134.2	14.5%	16
17	Ohio	\$10,202	\$121.2	15.8%	11
18	Nebraska	\$10,192	\$20.4	14.0%	23
19	Louisiana	\$10,148	\$46.7	16.4%	7
20	Wisconsin	\$10,079	\$60.1	14.9%	14
21	Missouri	\$10,036	\$62.7	15.5%	13
22	Kentucky	\$9,964	\$45.7	17.1%	5
23	Oregon	\$9,931	\$42.4	14.0%	22
24	Illinois	\$9,895	\$125.8	13.3%	31
25	Rhode Island	\$9,864	\$11.0	14.0%	25
26	Hawaii	\$9,808	\$14.2	13.8%	27
27	Montana	\$9,747	\$11.1	14.1%	21
28	Washington	\$9,693	\$77.1	11.4%	44
29	Wyoming	\$9,640	\$5.7	11.1%	47
30	Florida	\$9,545	\$223.1	13.1%	34
31	Maryland	\$9,456	\$59.2	11.9%	42
32	Virginia	\$9,123	\$80.4	11.8%	43
33	Kansas	\$9,066	\$26.9	13.8%	29
34	Oklahoma	\$9,052	\$37.1	14.2%	19
35	Michigan	\$9,023	\$91.5	14.2%	20
36	Colorado	\$8,871	\$52.9	10.7%	50
37	Tennessee	\$8,760	\$63.3	13.2%	33
38	North Carolina	\$8,744	\$96.6	13.3%	30
39	Georgia	\$8,680	\$97.0	13.8%	28
40	Iowa	\$8,660	\$28.1	13.3%	32
41	Arkansas	\$8,562	\$26.4	14.4%	17
42	Arizona	\$8,556	\$64.9	13.0%	35
43	New Mexico	\$8,469	\$18.0	14.5%	15
44	Mississippi	\$8,135	\$23.9	15.6%	12
45	Idaho	\$8,078	\$16.2	13.0%	36
46	Alabama	\$7,980	\$41.2	13.9%	26
47	Texas	\$7,807	\$244.3	11.2%	46
48	South Carolina	\$7,741	\$42.4	12.7%	40
49	Nevada	\$7,536	\$24.6	10.8%	48
50	Utah	\$7,233	\$25.3	10.7%	49
	District of Columbia	\$13,865	\$9.7	12.5%	
	<b>United States</b>	<b>\$9,747</b>	<b>\$3,315.0</b>	<b>13.3%</b>	

Percentage Without Health Insurance by State by Age (2024) <sup>43</sup>								Percent of Privately Insured Persons with Employment-Based Insurance (2024) <sup>44</sup>						
Rank	State	Overall	Age <19	Rank	Age 19-64	Rank	Age 65+	Rank	Rank	2024	2023	Change	Rank	
1	Massachusetts	2.8%	2.1%	1	3.7%	1	0.6%	21	1	Connecticut	86.1%	85.1%	1.0%	1
2	Hawaii	3.5%	2.9%	8	4.9%	2	0.5%	12	2	New Jersey	86.0%	85.9%	0.1%	13
3	Vermont	4.2%	2.6%	3	6.3%	3	0.3%	1	3	West Virginia	85.4%	85.5%	-0.2%	21
4	New Hampshire	4.5%	2.3%	2	6.5%	5	0.6%	21	4	Illinois	85.2%	85.4%	-0.1%	18
5	Rhode Island	4.6%	3.7%	12	6.3%	3	0.4%	2	5	Michigan	85.2%	85.5%	-0.2%	24
6	New York	5.0%	2.7%	5	7.0%	6	0.9%	36	6	Ohio	85.0%	85.3%	-0.3%	26
7	Michigan	5.1%	3.5%	10	7.2%	8	0.4%	2	7	Massachusetts	84.4%	85.1%	-0.7%	36
7	Minnesota	5.1%	3.7%	12	7.0%	6	0.4%	2	8	New York	84.2%	84.2%	0.0%	15
9	Oregon	5.2%	2.7%	5	7.6%	11	0.4%	2	9	Maryland	84.2%	84.6%	-0.4%	27
10	Wisconsin	5.3%	4.2%	17	7.3%	9	0.4%	2	10	Indiana	84.1%	84.3%	-0.2%	20
11	Iowa	5.4%	3.8%	14	7.7%	12	0.4%	2	11	Kentucky	83.9%	84.2%	-0.3%	25
12	Maine	5.5%	4.5%	19	7.9%	14	0.4%	2	12	California	83.1%	83.0%	0.1%	11
13	Connecticut	5.8%	2.6%	3	8.6%	17	0.8%	34	13	Washington	83.0%	83.2%	-0.2%	23
13	Pennsylvania	5.8%	5.4%	25	7.8%	13	0.5%	12	14	Alaska	82.8%	81.9%	0.9%	2
13	West Virginia	5.8%	2.8%	7	9.0%	18	0.4%	2	15	Pennsylvania	82.6%	82.5%	0.1%	12
16	California	5.9%	3.1%	9	8.4%	15	1.0%	40	16	Nevada	82.5%	83.0%	-0.5%	31
17	North Dakota	6.1%	6.7%	37	7.4%	10	0.6%	21	17	Missouri	82.0%	82.7%	-0.6%	34
18	Maryland	6.3%	4.6%	20	8.5%	16	1.3%	48	18	Wisconsin	82.0%	82.5%	-0.5%	30
19	Washington	6.5%	3.9%	15	9.2%	20	0.6%	21	19	Hawaii	81.9%	81.8%	0.1%	10
20	Ohio	6.7%	5.6%	27	9.1%	19	0.6%	21	20	Delaware	81.8%	84.7%	-2.9%	50
21	Kentucky	6.8%	5.0%	22	9.5%	21	0.6%	21	21	New Hampshire	81.6%	82.1%	-0.5%	32
22	Delaware	6.9%	5.8%	28	9.6%	23	1.0%	40	22	Utah	81.5%	82.4%	-0.9%	41
22	Illinois	6.9%	3.6%	11	9.9%	25	0.9%	36	23	Oregon	81.4%	81.6%	-0.2%	22
22	Virginia	6.9%	5.2%	23	9.5%	21	0.8%	34	24	Louisiana	81.4%	82.1%	-0.7%	37
25	Nebraska	7.1%	5.3%	24	9.8%	24	0.4%	2	25	Minnesota	81.3%	82.1%	-0.8%	40
26	Indiana	7.5%	6.1%	32	10.1%	26	0.7%	29	26	Arizona	80.9%	81.7%	-0.7%	38
27	Louisiana	7.7%	4.1%	16	11.5%	32	0.5%	12	27	Rhode Island	80.9%	82.3%	-1.4%	45
27	Missouri	7.7%	6.6%	35	10.5%	27	0.5%	12	28	Virginia	80.8%	79.9%	0.9%	3
27	New Jersey	7.7%	4.7%	21	10.8%	31	1.2%	46	29	Iowa	80.7%	81.1%	-0.5%	29
30	Colorado	7.9%	6.0%	31	10.5%	27	0.9%	36	30	Texas	80.6%	81.3%	-0.6%	35
31	South Dakota	8.1%	8.0%	42	10.6%	29	0.7%	29	31	New Mexico	80.4%	79.9%	0.5%	4
32	Alabama	8.2%	4.3%	18	12.3%	36	0.5%	12	32	Colorado	80.0%	81.4%	-1.4%	46
33	Utah	8.3%	6.6%	35	10.7%	30	0.9%	36	33	Georgia	79.9%	80.0%	-0.1%	17
34	Kansas	8.5%	7.0%	38	11.7%	33	0.5%	12	34	Kansas	79.7%	79.3%	0.5%	5
35	North Carolina	8.6%	5.5%	26	12.1%	34	0.7%	29	35	Oklahoma	79.7%	79.6%	0.0%	14
36	Montana	8.8%	7.7%	39	12.2%	35	0.5%	12	36	Maine	79.5%	79.2%	0.3%	6
37	South Carolina	9.0%	5.9%	30	13.1%	39	0.5%	12	37	Tennessee	79.4%	79.5%	0.0%	16
38	Idaho	9.2%	8.1%	44	12.3%	36	0.6%	21	38	Alabama	79.2%	80.0%	-0.7%	39
39	Arkansas	9.4%	7.7%	39	12.9%	38	0.5%	12	39	Arkansas	78.4%	78.6%	-0.2%	19
40	Mississippi	9.7%	5.8%	28	14.2%	42	0.6%	21	40	North Carolina	78.2%	78.0%	0.3%	9
40	Tennessee	9.7%	6.5%	34	13.6%	40	0.7%	29	41	Nebraska	78.2%	79.4%	-1.2%	43
42	New Mexico	10.1%	6.1%	32	14.9%	45	1.0%	40	42	Vermont	78.1%	80.4%	-2.3%	49
43	Arizona	10.3%	9.3%	49	13.8%	41	1.0%	40	43	Idaho	77.7%	78.3%	-0.6%	33
43	Wyoming	10.3%	9.0%	48	14.2%	42	0.4%	2	44	South Carolina	77.0%	76.8%	0.3%	8
45	Florida	10.9%	8.5%	45	15.5%	46	1.0%	40	45	North Dakota	76.8%	78.3%	-1.5%	48
46	Alaska	11.0%	8.8%	47	14.5%	44	1.2%	46	46	Wyoming	76.4%	76.2%	0.3%	7
47	Nevada	11.4%	8.0%	42	15.5%	46	1.5%	49	47	Mississippi	75.8%	76.2%	-0.5%	28
48	Oklahoma	11.5%	8.5%	45	15.9%	48	0.7%	29	48	South Dakota	74.6%	76.1%	-1.4%	47
49	Georgia	12.0%	7.9%	41	16.5%	49	1.0%	40	49	Montana	73.0%	74.3%	-1.4%	44
50	Texas	16.7%	13.6%	50	21.6%	50	1.6%	50	50	Florida	70.0%	71.2%	-1.2%	42
	District of Columbia	4.5%	2.7%		5.7%		1.1%			District of Columbia	87.3%	87.8%	-0.5%	
	United States	8.2%	6.0%		11.3%		0.8%			United States	81.3%	81.6%	-0.3%	

### State and Local Government Health and Hospital Spending (2023) <sup>45</sup>

Rank	State	Total Per Capita	Total (Millions)	Total as % of Personal Income	Rank
1	Wyoming	\$3,710	\$2,171	4.50%	1
2	New Mexico	\$2,256	\$4,786	4.10%	3
3	Alabama	\$2,238	\$11,456	4.10%	2
4	California	\$2,155	\$84,465	2.70%	10
5	Washington	\$2,060	\$16,190	2.50%	11
6	North Carolina	\$2,037	\$22,165	3.30%	6
7	South Carolina	\$2,023	\$10,901	3.50%	5
8	Iowa	\$1,950	\$6,275	3.10%	7
9	Mississippi	\$1,912	\$5,627	3.80%	4
10	Kansas	\$1,826	\$5,390	2.90%	8
11	Oregon	\$1,698	\$7,221	2.50%	12
12	Missouri	\$1,680	\$10,427	2.70%	9
13	New York	\$1,547	\$30,524	1.90%	17
14	Utah	\$1,470	\$5,063	2.30%	13
15	Alaska	\$1,381	\$1,017	1.90%	16
16	Michigan	\$1,381	\$13,923	2.30%	14
17	Texas	\$1,244	\$38,232	1.80%	18
18	Virginia	\$1,240	\$10,835	1.70%	21
19	Kentucky	\$1,147	\$5,219	2.10%	15
20	Indiana	\$1,127	\$7,755	1.80%	19
21	Florida	\$1,106	\$25,326	1.60%	26
22	Pennsylvania	\$1,093	\$14,233	1.60%	24
23	Colorado	\$1,073	\$6,330	1.30%	30
24	Tennessee	\$1,064	\$7,607	1.70%	22
25	Georgia	\$1,014	\$11,215	1.70%	20
26	Connecticut	\$988	\$3,600	1.10%	37
27	Ohio	\$988	\$11,678	1.60%	25
28	Louisiana	\$978	\$4,487	1.70%	23
29	Wisconsin	\$909	\$5,393	1.40%	28
30	Idaho	\$863	\$1,702	1.50%	27
31	Vermont	\$860	\$558	1.30%	32
32	Hawaii	\$851	\$1,227	1.30%	33
33	Minnesota	\$844	\$4,858	1.20%	36
34	Oklahoma	\$841	\$3,417	1.40%	29
35	Nebraska	\$773	\$1,536	1.10%	38
36	Illinois	\$761	\$9,616	1.10%	39
37	Delaware	\$752	\$779	1.20%	35
38	Arkansas	\$726	\$2,227	1.30%	31
39	Massachusetts	\$702	\$4,963	0.80%	43
40	Nevada	\$663	\$2,130	1.00%	40
41	Montana	\$654	\$739	1.00%	41
42	West Virginia	\$652	\$1,154	1.20%	34
43	Rhode Island	\$637	\$703	0.90%	42
44	New Jersey	\$632	\$5,929	0.80%	44
45	Maryland	\$568	\$3,531	0.80%	45
46	North Dakota	\$534	\$422	0.70%	46
47	Maine	\$426	\$596	0.70%	47
48	South Dakota	\$360	\$331	0.50%	49
49	Arizona	\$309	\$2,307	0.50%	48
50	New Hampshire	\$230	\$322	0.30%	50
	District of Columbia	\$1,279	\$879	1.20%	
	<b>United States</b>	<b>\$1,305</b>	<b>\$439,435</b>	<b>1.90%</b>	

### Occupational Injury and Illness Incidence (2023) <sup>46</sup>

Rank	State	Fatalities Per 100,000 Workers 2023	Injury/Illness Per 100 Private Workers 2023	Rank
1	Wyoming	16	2.7	14
2	West Virginia	8.3	2.6	16
3	Arkansas	7.5	1.9	38
4	Alaska	7.4	3.1	7
5	Montana	7.1	3.4	3
6	North Dakota	6.9	No Data Available	N/A
7	Mississippi	6.3	No Data Available	N/A
8	Iowa	5.9	3.1	7
9	Louisiana	5.6	1.4	41
10	Idaho	5.4	No Data Available	N/A
10	Tennessee	5.4	2.2	30
12	Indiana	5.1	2.5	21
13	South Carolina	5	1.9	38
13	Vermont	5	4	2
15	Nebraska	4.8	2.5	21
16	Kentucky	4.6	2.8	11
17	New Mexico	4.5	No Data Available	N/A
18	Oklahoma	4.3	2.4	25
18	South Dakota	4.3	No Data Available	N/A
20	Maine	4.2	4.2	1
21	Missouri	4.1	2.6	16
21	Texas	4.1	1.8	40
21	Utah	4.1	2.5	21
24	Georgia	4	No Data Available	N/A
24	Nevada	4	3.3	6
26	Wisconsin	3.9	2.8	11
27	Kansas	3.8	2.5	21
28	North Carolina	3.7	2	36
29	Alabama	3.6	2	36
29	Michigan	3.6	2.6	16
31	Massachusetts	3.3	2.2	30
32	Arizona	3.1	2.4	25
32	Florida	3.1	No Data Available	N/A
32	New Hampshire	3.1	No Data Available	N/A
32	Ohio	3.1	2.2	30
36	Pennsylvania	2.9	2.6	16
37	Colorado	2.8	2.7	14
37	New York	2.8	2.1	34
37	Oregon	2.8	3.4	3
40	Virginia	2.7	2.1	34
40	Washington	2.7	3.4	3
42	Hawaii	2.6	3.1	7
43	California	2.5	3	10
43	Delaware	2.5	2.2	30
43	Illinois	2.5	2.4	25
43	Minnesota	2.5	2.8	11
47	Maryland	2.4	2.3	28
48	Connecticut	2	2.6	16
49	New Jersey	1.8	2.3	28
50	Rhode Island	1.2	No Data Available	N/A
	District of Columbia	4.4	1.2	
	<b>United States</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	

### Housing Price Appreciation (2nd Quarter 2025) <sup>47</sup>

Rank	State	25-Year Annualized	5-Year Annualized	Rank	1-Year	Rank
1	Hawaii	6.2%	8.4%	36	4.3%	20
2	Idaho	6.0%	10.4%	11	4.3%	21
3	Montana	5.9%	11.1%	7	2.4%	36
4	Florida	5.8%	10.4%	12	-1.4%	50
5	Washington	5.6%	8.0%	39	2.2%	38
6	Maine	5.6%	12.3%	1	6.0%	6
7	Utah	5.5%	9.4%	19	2.9%	32
8	Rhode Island	5.5%	11.5%	4	5.6%	9
9	Arizona	5.4%	9.5%	17	-0.4%	48
10	California	5.3%	7.2%	44	0.4%	46
11	Vermont	5.2%	11.6%	3	-0.1%	47
12	New Hampshire	5.2%	11.6%	2	6.0%	7
13	Oregon	5.2%	6.8%	46	1.1%	44
14	New York	5.1%	10.3%	13	8.0%	1
15	New Jersey	5.0%	11.5%	5	7.5%	3
16	Wyoming	5.0%	8.4%	37	4.8%	13
17	Nevada	5.0%	8.5%	35	2.0%	40
18	Colorado	4.9%	6.9%	45	-0.6%	49
19	Virginia	4.9%	9.1%	27	3.8%	24
20	Tennessee	4.9%	10.6%	10	3.0%	30
21	Texas	4.8%	7.9%	41	0.6%	45
22	Massachusetts	4.8%	9.2%	24	4.4%	18
23	North Dakota	4.7%	6.5%	49	5.4%	10
24	Maryland	4.7%	7.4%	43	3.2%	29
25	South Dakota	4.7%	9.1%	28	3.4%	26
26	Pennsylvania	4.6%	8.9%	32	4.8%	14
27	South Carolina	4.6%	10.8%	9	3.2%	28
28	North Carolina	4.6%	10.9%	8	2.3%	37
29	Delaware	4.4%	8.9%	31	1.8%	41
30	Georgia	4.3%	10.0%	15	1.3%	43
31	New Mexico	4.3%	9.2%	22	4.6%	15
32	Wisconsin	4.2%	10.1%	14	5.8%	8
33	Alaska	4.2%	6.7%	48	2.8%	34
34	Missouri	4.1%	9.2%	25	3.3%	27
35	Connecticut	4.1%	11.4%	6	7.8%	2
36	Nebraska	4.0%	8.6%	34	2.8%	33
37	Oklahoma	4.0%	7.9%	40	2.0%	39
38	Kentucky	4.0%	9.2%	23	4.9%	12
39	Kansas	4.0%	9.1%	26	4.6%	16
40	Arkansas	3.9%	9.4%	20	4.2%	23
41	Minnesota	3.9%	6.8%	47	3.5%	25
42	Alabama	3.9%	9.0%	30	3.0%	31
43	Indiana	3.8%	9.4%	21	4.2%	22
44	Iowa	3.6%	7.7%	42	4.5%	17
45	West Virginia	3.6%	8.7%	33	2.7%	35
46	Ohio	3.5%	9.6%	16	5.3%	11
47	Louisiana	3.4%	4.6%	50	1.3%	42
48	Mississippi	3.4%	8.4%	38	7.3%	4
49	Michigan	3.3%	9.5%	18	4.4%	19
50	Illinois	3.3%	9.1%	29	6.7%	5
	District of Columbia	6.5%	1.8%		-7.6%	
	<b>United States</b>	<b>4.6%</b>	<b>9.0%</b>		<b>2.9%</b>	

### Home Ownership Rates (2nd Quarter 2020-2nd Quarter 2025) <sup>48</sup>

Rank	State	2025	2020	Change	Rank
1	West Virginia	77.2%	78.2%	-1.0%	13
2	Delaware	76.8%	81.3%	-4.5%	38
3	Vermont	75.3%	76.8%	-1.5%	20
4	Mississippi	74.9%	74.0%	0.9%	3
4	Wyoming	74.9%	77.4%	-2.5%	24
6	Maine	74.2%	79.3%	-5.1%	42
7	Indiana	73.4%	72.6%	0.8%	5
8	New Hampshire	73.3%	74.7%	-1.4%	19
9	Michigan	72.6%	75.2%	-2.6%	25
10	South Carolina	72.4%	73.5%	-1.1%	16
11	Arizona	72.3%	71.7%	0.6%	7
11	Kentucky	72.3%	76.0%	-3.7%	30
13	Ohio	71.4%	70.1%	1.3%	1
14	Alabama	71.2%	76.9%	-5.7%	44
15	New Mexico	70.8%	73.8%	-3.0%	26
16	Virginia	70.6%	72.9%	-2.3%	23
17	Iowa	70.5%	70.7%	-0.2%	9
18	Arkansas	70.1%	71.3%	-1.2%	18
19	Montana	69.9%	70.6%	-0.7%	10
20	Minnesota	69.7%	76.0%	-6.3%	47
21	Utah	69.4%	74.4%	-5.0%	41
22	Maryland	69.0%	74.7%	-5.7%	45
22	Tennessee	69.0%	72.1%	-3.1%	27
24	South Dakota	68.3%	72.3%	-4.0%	34
25	Louisiana	68.0%	70.1%	-2.1%	21
26	Connecticut	67.8%	66.7%	1.1%	2
27	Missouri	67.6%	74.6%	-7.0%	48
28	Pennsylvania	67.3%	70.9%	-3.6%	29
29	Nebraska	67.1%	71.9%	-4.8%	40
30	Illinois	67.0%	66.1%	0.9%	3
31	Idaho	66.7%	72.0%	-5.3%	43
32	Kansas	66.3%	72.0%	-5.7%	45
33	Alaska	66.0%	67.0%	-1.0%	13
33	Wisconsin	66.0%	69.8%	-3.8%	32
35	North Dakota	65.7%	65.5%	0.2%	8
36	Florida	65.5%	70.1%	-4.6%	39
37	Georgia	64.6%	68.7%	-4.1%	36
38	New Jersey	63.6%	64.3%	-0.7%	11
39	North Carolina	63.4%	72.6%	-9.2%	49
39	Texas	63.4%	67.6%	-4.2%	37
41	Rhode Island	63.3%	64.3%	-1.0%	13
42	Washington	62.7%	66.7%	-4.0%	34
43	Massachusetts	62.6%	63.5%	-0.9%	12
44	Colorado	62.4%	66.0%	-3.6%	28
45	Oregon	62.0%	65.7%	-3.7%	30
46	Hawaii	60.6%	60.0%	0.6%	6
46	Oklahoma	60.6%	74.1%	-13.5%	50
48	Nevada	58.9%	62.8%	-3.9%	33
49	California	55.3%	56.4%	-1.1%	17
50	New York	52.2%	54.4%	-2.2%	22
	District of Columbia	42.4%	42.5%	-0.1%	
	<b>United States</b>	<b>65.0%</b>	<b>67.9%</b>	<b>-2.9%</b>	

**Metropolitan Median House Price to Median Income Ratio (1990 - 2024)<sup>49</sup>**

Rank	Metropolitan Area	2024 Ratio	1990 Ratio
1	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	12.04	6.20
2	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	10.76	6.21
3	San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	10.46	6.25
4	San Diego-Chula Vista-Carlsbad, CA	9.40	5.15
5	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	8.04	3.07
6	New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ	7.26	4.40
7	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	6.93	3.41
8	Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	6.56	4.04
9	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	6.50	3.93
10	Denver-Aurora-Centennial, CO	6.18	2.52
11	Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	6.15	2.44
12	Las Vegas-Henderson-North Las Vegas, NV	6.07	2.94
13	Salt Lake City-Murray, UT	5.87	2.21
14	Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	5.75	4.19
15	Fresno, CA	5.70	3.08
16	Sacramento-Roseville-Folsom, CA	5.60	4.03
17	Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	5.48	2.70
18	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	5.45	2.68
19	Phoenix-Mesa-Chandler, AZ	5.38	2.75
20	Jacksonville, FL	5.15	2.66
21	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	5.11	3.09
22	Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	4.96	2.21
23	Milwaukee-Waukesha, WI	4.94	2.56
24	Richmond, VA	4.91	2.56
25	Raleigh-Cary, NC	4.80	2.76
26	Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	4.77	2.70
27	Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, TX	4.74	2.41
28	Birmingham, AL	4.41	2.97
29	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	4.32	2.68
30	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	4.32	2.87
31	Virginia Beach-Chesapeake-Norfolk, VA-NC	4.28	2.64
32	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	4.27	2.45
33	Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	4.24	2.37
34	San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	4.22	2.37
35	Houston-Pasadena-The Woodlands, TX	4.20	2.15
36	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN	4.20	3.00
37	Grand Rapids-Wyoming-Kentwood, MI	4.19	2.06
38	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	4.17	2.95
39	Columbus, OH	4.10	2.61
40	Kansas City, MO-KS	4.09	2.28
41	Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	4.02	3.82
42	Indianapolis-Carmel-Greenwood, IN	4.02	2.28
43	Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	3.97	2.39
44	Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	3.92	2.16
45	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	3.72	2.54
46	Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	3.65	2.11
47	Oklahoma City, OK	3.62	1.88
48	St. Louis, MO-IL	3.34	2.59
49	Cleveland, OH	3.08	2.55
50	Pittsburgh, PA	3.02	2.27
	<b>United States</b>	<b>4.98</b>	<b>3.12</b>

**Tax Foundation State Tax Competitiveness Index (FY 2026)<sup>50</sup>**

Overall	State	Corporate Tax	Individual Income Tax	Sales Tax	Property Tax	Unemployment Insurance Tax
1	Wyoming	1	1	6	37	33
2	South Dakota	1	1	31	8	20
3	New Hampshire	37	1	1	44	23
4	Alaska	35	1	5	31	50
5	Florida	17	1	16	20	8
6	Montana	24	12	3	17	25
7	Texas	46	1	36	38	31
8	Tennessee	48	1	47	32	16
9	Idaho	21	14	8	3	36
10	Indiana	7	20	14	4	15
11	North Dakota	11	18	17	6	14
12	Missouri	5	17	25	12	5
13	North Carolina	3	22	15	21	7
14	Arizona	13	9	45	10	1
15	Utah	12	10	26	14	29
16	Michigan	22	19	10	29	28
17	Iowa	25	11	11	33	35
18	Georgia	9	16	18	35	22
19	Oklahoma	4	29	32	11	6
20	Nevada	39	8	41	9	47
21	Wisconsin	31	34	7	7	32
22	Nebraska	14	26	12	46	3
23	Kansas	26	28	21	26	4
24	Delaware	50	43	2	2	2
25	Kentucky	19	25	20	30	30
26	Maine	40	23	9	45	21
27	Mississippi	6	32	23	39	13
28	New Mexico	23	37	38	1	17
29	South Carolina	8	24	28	40	27
30	Virginia	18	36	13	24	37
31	Louisiana	10	15	50	22	9
32	West Virginia	29	27	33	19	24
33	Colorado	20	21	39	34	40
34	Arkansas	15	40	43	16	10
35	Oregon	49	41	4	28	41
36	Pennsylvania	34	38	24	13	34
37	Alabama	16	35	48	18	19
38	Illinois	42	13	37	41	42
39	Ohio	45	33	44	5	11
40	Rhode Island	32	30	27	43	48
41	Hawaii	27	45	29	15	43
42	Vermont	38	39	30	50	12
43	Massachusetts	33	42	22	48	45
44	Minnesota	43	44	35	23	44
45	Washington	47	31	49	25	49
46	Maryland	36	47	40	36	18
47	Connecticut	30	46	19	49	39
48	California	41	49	46	27	26
49	New Jersey	44	48	34	42	46
50	New York	28	50	42	47	38
	District of Columbia	32	46	43	47	24

# Index *(sorted by chart name)*

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## Chart # Chart Name

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- [38] Average Retail Price Per kWh for Commercial Customers
- [37] Average Retail Price Per kWh for Industrial Customers
- [39] Average Retail Price Per kWh for Residential Customers
- [11] Business Taxes per Employee and as a Share of All Taxes and GSP
- [10] Census Estimates of State and Local Taxes
- [13] CNBC Top States for Business Rankings
- [25] Economic, Fiscal, and Regulatory Freedom
- [30] Educational Attainment of Population 25 and Older
- [15] Effective Property Tax Rate on a Commercial Property\* in Largest City
- [16] Effective Property Tax Rate on a Industrial Property\* in Largest City
- [14] Effective Property Tax Rate on a Primary Residence in Largest City
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- [07] Gross Domestic Product by State in Current Dollars
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## Chart # Chart Name

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- [03] Net Migration by State
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- [06] Non-Agriculture Employment Growth (10 year)
- [46] Occupational Injury and Illness Incidence
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- [28] Overall R&D Spending
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- [44] Percent of Privately Insured Persons with Employment-Based Insurance
- [43] Percentage Without Health Insurance by State by Age
- [23] Regular Unemployment Insurance Payments
- [29] Science, Engineering, and Health Doctorates
- [18] State & Local Government Average Annual Pay
- [17] State and Local Government Employment
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- [41] State Expenditures on Roadways
- [01] State Population
- [50] Tax Foundation State Tax Competitiveness Index
- [26] Tort Costs
- [22] Unemployment Insurance Taxes
- [20] Union Members as a Share of Employment
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22-23	U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration		
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26	U.S. Chamber Institute for Legal Reform		
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